

Lot 1 DP 818394 Clothiers Creek Road, Clothiers Creek

Ecological Constraints Assessment

Client : Scott Pearson
Prepared by : Australian Wetlands Consulting Pty Ltd
Project # : 1-241929
Date : July 2024

Leading environmental solutions...





Lot 1 DP 818394 Clothiers Creek Road,
Clothiers Creek

Ecological Constraints Assessment

Project control

Project name: **Lot 1 DP 818394 Clothiers Creek Road, Clothiers Creek**
 Ecological Constraints Assessment

Job number: 1-241960

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Key Terms, Definitions and Purpose

| Key Term | Acronym | Definition/Purpose |
|---|---------|--|
| Above Sea Level | ASL | Height above mean sea level is a measure of the vertical distance of a location in reference to a historic mean sea level. |
| Biodiversity Assessment Methodology | BAM | <p>The BAM is a scientific document that provides:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • How the proponent proposes to avoid and minimise impacts • Any potential impact that could be characterised as serious and irreversible according to specified principles and • The offset obligation required to offset the likely biodiversity impacts of the proposed development, activity, clearing or biodiversity certification expressed in biodiversity credits. <p>* The BAM must be applied by an accredited assessor.</p> |
| <i>Biodiversity Conservation Act 2016</i> | BC Act | To maintain a healthy, productive and resilient environment for the greatest well-being of the community, now and into the future, consistent with the principles of ecologically sustainable development. |
| <i>Biodiversity Development Assessment Report</i> | BDAR | An assessment and report that is consistent with the BAM. |
| Biodiversity Offsets Scheme | BOS | Triggered by developments, projects and activities that meet certain thresholds for significant impacts on biodiversity, significantly impact threatened species or on an opt-in basis. |
| <i>Biosecurity Act 2015</i> | Bio Act | To provide a framework for the prevention, elimination and minimisation of biosecurity risks posed by biosecurity matter, dealing with biosecurity matter, carriers and potential carriers, and other activities that involve biosecurity matter, carriers or potential carriers. |
| Development Control Plan | DCP | Provides detailed planning and design guidelines to support the planning controls in an environmental planning instrument (LEP or SEPP). |
| Ecological Constraints Assessment | ECA | An Ecological Constraints Assessment is conducted as a preliminary assessment prior to the submission of a development application to inform the proponent of ecologically constraining factors of the site and any |

| Key Term | Acronym | Definition/Purpose |
|--|----------------|--|
| | | subsequent ecological assessments required to facilitate the DA. |
| <i>Environmental Planning & Assessment Act 1999</i> | EP&A Act | To facilitate ecologically sustainable development by integrating relevant economic, environmental and social considerations in decision-making about environmental planning and assessment, to protect the environment, including the conservation of threatened and other species of native animals and plants, ecological communities and their habitats. |
| <i>Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999</i> | EPBC Act | The EPBC Act refers to the living things (including plants and animals), habitats and places that need protecting as 'matters of national environmental significance'. |
| Hectares | ha | - |
| Hollow Bearing Tree | HBT | A hollow bearing tree that provides breeding and sheltering habitat for a range of protected and threatened fauna species. |
| Habitat Tree | HT | A tree that provides suitable foraging, roosting, sheltering and breeding habitat for protected and threatened fauna species. Features include decorticated bark, cavities, fruiting and flowering parts or dense vegetation suitable for possum dreys. |
| Local Environmental Plans | LEP | Provides a framework that guides planning decisions for local government areas through zoning and development controls. |
| Meters squared | m ² | - |
| Microhabitat | MH | Small scale habitat features such as logs, soaks, and leaf litter. |
| NSW Environmental Protection Authority | EPA | The NSW Environment Protection Authority (EPA) is the primary environmental regulator for NSW. The EPA partners with business, government and the community to reduce pollution and waste, protect human health, and prevent degradation of the environment. |
| NSW State Vegetation Mapping | STVM | Maps the distribution of each Plant Community Type, Vegetation Class and Vegetation Formation, across all tenures in NSW. |
| Plant Community Type | PCT | PCT – The finest level in the NSW vegetation classification hierarchy. |
| Subject Site | N/A | Subject site means the area directly affected by the proposal. The subject site includes the footprint of the development and any ancillary works, facilities, accesses or hazard reduction zones that support the construction or operation of the development or activity (|
| State Environmental Planning Policy | SEPP | State and local planning legislation and policies set the rules that control what development can occur on your land. |
| Study Area | N/A | The Study Area means the subject site and any additional areas which are likely to be affected by the proposal, either |

| Key Term | Acronym | Definition/Purpose |
|---------------------------------|---------|--|
| | | directly or indirectly. The study area should extend as far as is necessary to take all potential impacts into account. |
| Threatened Ecological Community | TEC | TEC – A threatened ecological community is a naturally occurring group of native plants, animals and other organisms living in a unique habitat. |

Executive Summary

Australian Wetlands Consulting (AWC) have prepared this Ecological Constraints Assessment (ECA) to detail ecological constraints at Lot 1 DP 818394 Clothiers Creek Rd, Clothiers Creek. This ECA has been informed from preliminary constraints assessment and dwelling placement by Newton Denny Chappelle (2024).

The site is predominantly regenerating eucalypt forest and is bordered on three side by Cudgen Nature Reserve. The site has been used historically for agricultural purposes including cattle grazing, as evidenced by the remaining degraded infrastructure. Most recently horse agistment has ceased 18 months ago with strong midstory species regeneration since and is currently still used for beekeeping and for camping by the current owners. Much of the site is captured in the NSW Biodiversity Values (BV) mapping due it's high environmental value. The site is defined as core Koala habitat under the *Tweed Coast Comprehensive Koala Plan of Management 2020* (TCCCKPoM) and contains a high number of large hollow bearing trees. One threatened flora species, Rainforest Cassia, was identified at the site but not in the development footprint and the BioNet database contains additional threatened fauna records. Additionally, much of the site is mapped as a regional wildlife corridor ('Cudgen link'), although a portion of this is cleared exotic grassland. One unnamed ephemeral first order stream exists at the site, with an existing access track crossing it in an east-west orientation.

The proponent will be required to demonstrate avoidance and minimisation principles through development design. In order to avoid a Biodiversity Development Assessment Report (BDAR) and entry into the Biodiversity Offsets Scheme careful consideration of the house site and asset protection zone (APZ) placement outside of BV mapped area, and avoidance of clearing habitat will be required.

Recommendations:

The dwelling in it's current location, or slightly west, will provide the least impacts to the numerous biodiversity values of the site. Preliminary consultation with Council is recommended to determine requirements for minor variations in ecological setbacks regarding the placement of the dwelling in a cleared area of a mapped wildlife corridor, and possible minor variations regarding the buffer of the 1st order stream.

On the basis that the development will take place outside of the BV mapped area, a Flora and Fauna Assessment should be prepared to assess the ecological values of the site and ensure the principle of avoidance and minimisation of biodiversity impacts is demonstrated.

1 Introduction and Site Description

Australian Wetlands Consulting (AWC) has been engaged by Scott Pearson to prepare this Ecological Constraints Assessment (ECA) for his property at Lot 1 DP 818394 Clothiers Creek Road, Clothiers Creek. The ECA facilitates the strategic merit assessment required by Tweed Shire Council ('Council') to support the planning proposal submitted by the proponent to Council. The planning proposal must demonstrate consistency with Objective three of the *North Coast Regional Plan 2041* (NRCP) which states:

"Strategic planning and local plans must consider opportunities to protect biodiversity values by:

- Focusing land-use intensification away from HEV assets and implementing the 'avoid and minimise and offset' hierarchy in strategic plans, LEPs and planning proposals...*
- Identifying HEV assets within the area at planning proposal stage through site investigations"*

1.1 Site Description

The site is located at Lot 1 DP 818394 Clothiers Creek Road, Clothiers Creek within the Tweed Shire Council Local Government Area (LGA). The site currently consists of an undeveloped 6.1 hectare (ha) block of land which is predominantly native vegetation with a small cleared area. The site currently zoned as DM- Deferred Matter as it adjoins land zoned as C1- National Parks and Nature Reserves. Part of the site is mapped as high environmental value (HEV) on the NSW Biodiversity Values (BV) map.

1.2 Previous Land Use and Surrounding Land Use

The site has been subject to historical disturbance and as such the vegetation occurring on site is a result of regeneration. Most recently, the site has been used for bee keeping and until 18 months ago, the site was also used for horse agistment. Other features on the site include a dam and degraded agricultural infrastructure, documenting the sites previous use as cattle grazing land. The site borders Cudgen Nature Reserve to the west and is located approximately 1 km to the coastline.

Planning details for the site as determined by NSW Planning Portal Spatial Viewer (DCS 2020) are detailed in Table 1.1 and displayed in Figure 1.1.

Table 1.1 NSW planning portal details

| Site Detail | NSW Planning Portal Detail |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Lot and DP | Lot 1 DP 818394 |
| Property size (ha) | 6.1 |
| Zoning | DM |
| LGA | Tweed Shire Council |
| Bushfire Vegetation Category | 1 & 3 |

1.3 Proposed Development

The proposed development consists of the construction of a residential dwelling (refer Appendix A – Proposed Development and Figure 1.2).

1.4 Biodiversity Offsets Scheme

Much of the site contains BV mapped land. The BV mapped land relates to *land in the opinion of the Environment Agency Head that is of sufficient biodiversity value to be included under the BV mapping*. The current proposed house site is not situated within BV mapped land, if works were to take place in this area then a Biodiversity Development Assessment Report (BDAR) would be required. BV mapped land at the site is shown in Figure 1.3.

The proposal would involve the clearing of vegetation in the building envelope and related to APZs. The *Biodiversity Conservation Regulation 2017* details area clearing thresholds associated with a minimum lot size, to which the Biodiversity Offsets Scheme (BOS) applies. The area clearing thresholds are outlined in Table 1.2. If the proposed development exceeds the clearing thresholds for the identified lot size of 6 ha, the BOS will be triggered, and a BDAR required.

Table 1.2 Area clearing thresholds.

| Minimum lot size associated with the property | Threshold for clearing, above which the Biodiversity Assessment Method (BAM) and offsets scheme apply |
|---|---|
| Less than 1 ha | 0.25 ha or more |
| 1 ha to less than 40 ha | 0.5 ha or more |
| 40 ha to less than 1000 ha | 1 ha or more |
| 1,000 ha or more | 2 ha or more |



Legend


 Subject site

Figure:
1.1 Subject site

Project:
Clothiers Creek Road



0 100 200 300 m

Scale: 1:10,000 @ A4
CRS: GDA2020 MGA56

Data sources
Spatial data: © NSW Cadastral 2024
Imagery: © Nearmaps 2024

Drawn: LM
Checked: AW

Date: 11/07/2024
Job ref: 241960





Legend



-  Subject site
-  Proposed dwelling site

Figure:
1.2 Proposed dwelling site

Project:
Clothiers Creek Road



0 25 50 75 m

Scale: 1:2,000 @ A4
CRS: GDA2020 MGA56

Data sources
Spatial data: © NSW Cadastral 2024
Imagery: © Nearmaps 2024
Lot: © Newton Denny Chapelle 2024

Drawn: LM
Checked: AW

Date: 11/07/2024
Job ref: 241960





Legend






-  Subject site
-  Proposed dwelling site
-  Biodiversity Values mapping

Figure:
1.3 Biodiversity Values mapping
Project:
Clothiers Creek Road






Scale: 1:2,000 @ A4
CRS: GDA2020 MGA56

Data sources
Spatial data: © NSW Cadastral 2024
Imagery: © Nearmaps 2024
Lot: © Newton Denny Chapelle 2024
BV area: SEED 2024

Drawn: LM
Checked: AW

N


Date: 11/07/2024
Job ref: 241960

2 Statutory Context

2.1 Commonwealth Legislation

The *Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999* (EPBC Act) protects/ regulates matters of national environmental significance (MNES), including:

- World heritage properties
- National heritage places
- Wetlands of international importance
- Nationally threatened species and ecological communities
- Migratory species
- Commonwealth marine areas
- The Great Barrier Reef Marine Park
- Nuclear actions (including uranium mining)
- A water resource, in relation to coal seam gas development and large coal mining development.

Under the Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999 (EPBC Act) a referral is required to the Minister for the Environment and Water for proposed 'actions that have the potential to significantly impact on matters of national environmental significance [MNES] or the environment of Commonwealth land'. A database search encompassing a 5 km radius search area from the Activity has been completed to identify MNES and other matters.

2.2 State Legislation

The NSW legislation relevant to the proposed development is outlined in Table 2.1.

Table 2.1 NSW state legislation sections relative to the proposed development

| Legislation | Section/s | Proponent's Obligations |
|---|----------------------------------|---|
| <i>Biosecurity Act 2015 & Biosecurity Regulation 2017</i> | Part 3 Schedule 3 | The Biosecurity Act provides a framework for the prevention, elimination and minimisation of biosecurity risks. Any future development must consider priority weed species on site and must be controlled appropriately in order to reduce any increased biosecurity risk as a result of the development. |
| <i>BC Act 2016</i> | Part 7 and Schedules 1 & 2 | Any proposed development must be avoid significantly impacting any threatened flora and fauna species or ecological communities listed in schedule 1 and 2 of the BC Act. |
| <i>Coastal Management Act 2016</i> | Part 2 | The proposed development proposal will not occur within the coastal wetlands proximity area or land mapped as littoral rainforest as identified by <i>the State Environmental Planning Policy (SEPP) Resilience and Hazards 2021</i> . |

| Legislation | Section/s | Proponent's Obligations |
|--------------------------|----------------|--|
| <i>EP&A Act 1979</i> | Part 4, Part 5 | Any proposed development requires development assessment and consent pursuant to part 4 of the <i>Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979</i> (EP&A Act) whereby determining authorities, when assessing activities under Part 4, must examine and take into account to the fullest extent possible all matters affecting or likely to affect the environment by reason of that activity. |

2.3 State Environmental Planning Policies

The State Environmental Planning Policies (SEPPs) relevant to the proposal are outlined in Table 2.2.

Table 2.2 State Environmental Planning Policies

| State Environmental Planning Policy [SEPP] | Section/s | Proponent's Obligations |
|--|--|---|
| <i>Biodiversity and Conservation 2021</i> | Chapter 2 and/or Chapter 3 and Chapter 4 | The <i>Tweed Coast Comprehensive Koala Plan of Management 2020</i> applies to this land, SEPP B&C does not apply. |

2.4 Tweed Shire Council Development Control Plan 2008

2.4.1 Chapter A19 Biodiversity

The aims of Chapter A19 Biodiversity of the Tweed Shire Council Development Control Plan (DCP) is to ensure that the planning and design of new development maintains or improves ecological values within Tweed Shire and increase the resilience of natural areas within the LGA to support both biodiversity and climate adaptation.

2.4.2 Development Envelope Controls

The development envelope controls relevant to the proposal are outlined in Table 2.3. Development envelope control objectives for the Tweed DCP are outlined in Table 2.3 and red flagged areas with associated setbacks are provided in Table 2.4.

Table 2.3 Development envelope control objectives

| Objective |
|--|
| Specify the biodiversity elements that the development must avoid (red flags) |
| Specify any setbacks, buffers or other measures required to minimise the ongoing impacts of the development on biodiversity values |
| Specify “avoid or minimise” measures that may be either included in a Biodiversity Development Assessment Report (BDAR) or additional to those matters considered in a BDAR prepared in accordance with the BC Act |
| Specify how red flagged areas and associated ecological setbacks are to be protected and managed |
| Provide for minor variations to red flagged areas that maintains or improves biodiversity outcomes |
| Provide additional flexibility where improved biodiversity outcomes are assured |

Table 2.4 Red flagged areas and ecological setbacks

| Red Flag | Ecological Setback (m) |
|---|------------------------|
| Land within a defined wildlife corridor | 20 |
| Listed ecological community | 30 |
| Pre-existing protected habitat | 20 |
| Very large native trees | 10 |
| Stags and hollow-bearing trees | 10 |
| Core Koala habitat* | 20 |
| First order stream | 10 |

*Set back defined in section A19 applies to land which does not come under the Tweed Coast KPoM, setback application here is a guideline only.

2.4.2.1 Minor Variations for Red Flagged Areas

Minor variations to ecological setbacks may be considered by Council in order to achieve practical outcomes for the proposed development. Minor variations relevant in part to the proposed development will consist of:

- Minor incursions to ecological setbacks

- Areas in low condition with an area less than 5000m²
- Bushland dominated by exotic species

2.5 Tweed Coast Comprehensive Koala Plan of Management 2020

The site is identified as core Koala habitat under the *Tweed Coast Comprehensive Koala Plan of Management 2020* (KPoM). The KPoM aims to recover the Tweed Coast Koala population, increase the area of preferred habitat and ensure that future development on the Tweed Coast involves the management of Koala habitat to ensure free movement over their present range and reverse the Koala population decline.

The site is defined as core Koala habitat under the KPoM, as it is mapped preferred (Secondary Class A) Koala habitat in the Southern Koala Activity Precinct.

3 Methods

3.1 Desktop Assessment

A desktop study was completed prior to field assessment to gather relevant information and data. The following databases and Geographic Information System (GIS) layers were searched/analysed:

- BioNet Atlas (DPIE 2024a): 10 km x 10 km grid centered on the site and records (completed [03/07/2024])
- Biodiversity Values Map and Threshold Tool and digital data layer (DPIE 2022)
- NSW Planning Portal Spatial Viewer (DCS 2020a) with consideration to the relevant SEPPs
 - Biodiversity Conservation 2021
- Protected Matters Search Tool (Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water (DCCEEW 2024): 5km radius of the site (completed [02/07/2024])
- NSW State Vegetation Mapping (extant) (DPIE 2024c)
- Sharing and Enabling Environmental Data in NSW (SEED Portal) (DPIE 2024d)
- Spatial Collaboration Portal (DCS 2020b)

3.1.1 Existing Environment

The existing environment consists of the physical and biological features of the site and the broader study area. The context of the existing environment has been determined from the results of the desktop assessments outlined above. The results of the site assessment will 'ground truth' these physical and environmental features and must be considered in relation to the impact of the proposal.

3.1.1.1 Soil Landscape

Most of the site is mapped as 'Mount Warning Exhumed Slopes' and the rest of the site is mapped as 'Byron-Tweed Alluvial Plains' (refer Figure 3.1). The NSW 'Mitchell' landscape (Mitchell, 2002) description of this soil landscape is outlined in Table 3.1.

Table 3.1 Soil landscape characteristics

| Soil Name | Landscape | Topography and Soil | Elevation | Vegetation |
|-------------------------|-----------|--|-----------|--|
| Byron-Tweed Plains- Btp | Alluvial | Channels, floodplain, terraces and estuary of the Tweed River and other coastal streams on Quaternary alluvium, local relief 15m. Uniform brown earths and structured brown clays on floodplains. Brown texture-contrast soil with high organic content on terrace remnants. | 0–50m | Most of the valley is cleared but contained subtropical closed forest with; White Booyong (<i>Argyrodendron trifoliolatum</i>), Red Cedar (<i>Toona australis</i>), and retains many rare species such as Heart-leaved Bosistoa (<i>Bosistoa selwynii</i>), Velvet Laurel (<i>Endiandra hayesii</i>), Red-fruited Ebony (<i>Diospyros mabacea</i>) and Southern Fontainea (<i>Fontainea australis</i>). Dry coastal hardwood forest on the terraces and slopes including; Cabbage Gum (<i>Eucalyptus amplifolia</i>), Forest Red Gum (<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>), Broad-leaved Apple (<i>Angophora subvelutina</i>), River Oak (<i>Casuarina cunninghamiana</i>), Silky Oak (<i>Grevillea robusta</i>), Rough-barked Apple (<i>Angophora floribunda</i>), Teak (<i>Flindersia australis</i>), Coastal Grey Box (<i>Eucalyptus bosistoana</i>), Pink Bloodwood (<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>), Spotted Gum (<i>Corymbia maculata</i>), Grey Ironbark (<i>Eucalyptus paniculata</i>), Broad-leaved Paperbark (<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>), Blackwood (<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>) and Black She-oak (<i>Casuarina littoralis</i>). |

| Soil Name | Landscape | Topography and Soil | Elevation | Vegetation |
|---------------------------|-----------|---|-----------|---|
| Mount Exhumed Slopes- Mwe | Warning | Moderately steep hills and ridges with central drainage to the Tweed River formed on the slopes of a pre-Tertiary landscape exposed by erosion of the Lamington volcanics. Silurian Devonian greywacke, slate, phyllite and quartzite, Triassic rhyolite, tuff and claystone and Jurassic shale sandstone and coal. Shallow structured and friable red and brown loam and clay loam gradational profiles. | 25–300m | Subtropical and closed forest of; White Booyong (<i>Argyrodendron trifoliolatum</i>), Teak (<i>Flindersia australis</i>), Pigeonberry Ash (<i>Cryptocarya erythroxylon</i>), Ball Nut (<i>Floydia praealta</i>), Ferny-leaf Bosistoa (<i>Bosistoa pentacocca</i>), Union Nut (<i>Bouchardatia neurococca</i>), Doughwood (<i>Melicope octandra</i>), Crow's Ash (<i>Pentaceras australis</i>), Red Lilly Pilly (<i>Syzygium hodgkinsoniae</i>) and numerous vines. Marginal areas of; Tallow wood (<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>), Sydney Blue Gum (<i>Eucalyptus saligna</i>), Red Bloodwood (<i>Corymbia gummifera</i>), Turpentine (<i>Syncarpia glomulifera</i>), Brush Box (<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>) and Blackwood (<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>). |

3.1.1.2 Previously Mapped Plant Community Types

The three previously mapped Plant Community Types (PCTs) and associated TECs (if applicable) identified by the NSW State Vegetation Mapping (extant) (DPIE 2023c) are described in Table 3.2 and displayed in Figure 3.2.

Table 3.2 Previously Mapped PCTs

| PCT Name | Description | BC Act listed TEC | EPBC Act listed TEC |
|---|--|-------------------|---------------------|
| 3232- Far North Coastal Hills Blackbutt-Ironbark Forest | A very tall to extremely tall, sclerophyll open forest with variable sub-canopy layers of mixed small trees, shrubs and grasses, which occurs on low coastal hills on metasediments, north from Wardell, north coast. The tree canopy very frequently includes one or all of the species Blackbutt (<i>Eucalyptus pilularis</i>), which often has the highest cover, Grey Ironbark (<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>) and Pink Bloodwood (<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>). Brush Box (<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>) is also common, usually with a low foliage cover. Small trees Heath Tree (<i>Trochocarpa laurina</i>) and Sweet Pittosporum (<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>) are common in infrequently burnt areas and | - | - |

| PCT Name | Description | BC Act listed TEC | EPBC Act listed TEC |
|---|--|-------------------|---------------------|
| | <p>may have a high cover, while Red Ash (<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>), Forest Oak (<i>Allocasuarina torulosa</i>) and Foambark (<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>), with Bottlebrush Grass Tree (<i>Xanthorrhoea macronema</i>), occasionally occur, usually with low abundance.</p> <p>The ground layer very frequently includes the grasses Blady Grass (<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>) and (<i>Ottlochloa gracillima</i>), almost always with the vine Sarsaparilla (<i>Smilax australis</i>). This PCT occurs mainly in very warm, very wet locations receiving 1560-1880 mm mean annual rainfall, at low elevations of up to 140 metres, rarely to 170 metres asl. It has a disjunct distribution, with occurrences north from Brunswick Heads separated from those around Wardell by the extensive intervening area of Lismore basalt. This PCT is often disturbed, with a high component of exotic species.</p> | | |
| 3252- Northern Hinterland Grey Gum-Mahogany Grassy Forest | <p>Very tall to extremely tall, grassy or rarely shrub-grass sclerophyll open forest, which is widespread in the coastal hills and escarpment foothills and ranges north from Bulahdelah. The canopy very frequently includes Grey Gum (<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>) and/or commonly, Eastern Grey Ironbark (<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>) and usually one of these species is present and locally dominant, having the highest foliage cover. Other canopy species commonly include Broad-leafed White Mahogany (<i>Eucalyptus carnea</i>) and Tallowwood (<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>), occasionally with Pink Bloodwood (<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>), Turpentine (<i>Syncarpia glomulifera</i>) and Spotted Gum (<i>Corymbia maculata</i>).</p> <p>Forest Oak (<i>Allocasuarina torulosa</i>) is almost always present and commonly forms a sparse to mid-dense sub-canopy. The mid-stratum is comprised of scattered shrubs and vines and there is usually a mid-dense to dense ground stratum of grasses, graminoids and forbs. There is no shrub species which is consistently present. The most frequent shrub species are Coffee Bush (<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>) and Rice Flower (<i>Ozothamnus diosmifolius</i>), however each occurs only occasionally. Vines which commonly occur in either the ground stratum or mid-stratum include Purple Coral Pea (<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>), Guinea Flower (<i>Hibbertia scandens</i>) and Dusky Coral Pea (<i>Kennedia rubicunda</i>), however these very rarely have high cover.</p> <p>Very frequent ground cover species include Kangaroo Grass (<i>Themeda triandra</i>) or Blady Grass (<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>), both of which may be locally abundant, and Blue Flaxlily</p> | - | - |

| PCT Name | Description | BC Act listed TEC | EPBC Act listed TEC |
|---|---|---|--|
| | <p>(<i>Dianella caerulea</i>) and Matt Rush (<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>), each of which rarely has high cover. The grass Wiry Panic (<i>Entolasia stricta</i>) occurs commonly however usually with low cover. This PCT occurs mainly in warm, wet locations receiving 1170-1660 mm mean annual rainfall, at low to mid-elevations of 60-460 metres asl. It occurs on clay-rich sedimentary or meta-sedimentary substrates, on upper slope or ridge sites which are burnt at relatively high frequency. This PCT forms an intergrading mosaic with a range of other grassy forests to which it is floristically related.</p> | | |
| 4004- Northern Melaleuca quinquenervia Swamp Forest | <p>A tall to very tall, or rarely low to mid-high, mid-dense to dense forest of Broad-leafed Paperbark (<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>), occasionally with eucalypts, which occurs in coastal lowland swamps on seasonally inundated alluvium or in drainage depressions. The canopy almost always includes <i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>, commonly with Swamp Oak (<i>Casuarina glauca</i>) which sometimes has a high foliage cover. Eucalypts are occasionally present as part of the canopy or as emergents, by far the most frequent species being Swamp Mahogany (<i>Eucalyptus robusta</i>).</p> <p>The vine Common Silk Pod (<i>Parsonsia straminea</i>) is commonly present in the canopy however rarely with high cover. There is a mid-dense to dense ground layer of ferns, sedges and grasses that very frequently includes Swamp Water Fern (<i>Telmatoblechnum indicum</i>), commonly Sword-sedge (<i>Gahnia clarkei</i>) and Joined Twig-sedge (<i>Machaerina articulata</i>), occasionally with Soft Twig-rush (<i>Machaerina rubiginosa</i>) and Common Reed (<i>Phragmites australis</i>), the latter forming dense stands in local depressions which are inundated for a longer duration. This PCT has a wide latitudinal range and occupies a range of warm, mostly wet climates at locations receiving 1070-1570 mm mean annual rainfall at low elevations of up to 10 metres asl within 20 km of the coast.</p> | Swamp Sclerophyll on Floodplains of the New South Wales North Coast, Sydney Basin and South East Corner Bioregions (Endangered) | Coastal Swamp Sclerophyll Forest of New South Wales and South East Queensland (Endangered) |

3.1.1.3 Fauna Corridors and Connectivity

The NSW SEED portal has identified the 'Cudgen Link' regional corridor across much of the site (refer Figure 3.1). Cudgen Nature Reserve (NR) directly adjoins the property on three sides. These corridors are highly likely to provide connectivity across the landscape for a diverse range of threatened fauna species.

3.1.1.4 Waterways and Waterbodies

One unnamed 1st order stream and a dam are mapped across the site (refer Figure 3.1).



Legend

- Subject site
- Proposed dwelling site
- Mitchell landscape
 - Byron - Tweed Alluvial Plains
 - Mount Warning Exhumed Slopes
- Cudgen link corridor
- Hydroarea
- Hydroline

Figure:
3.1 Landscape features

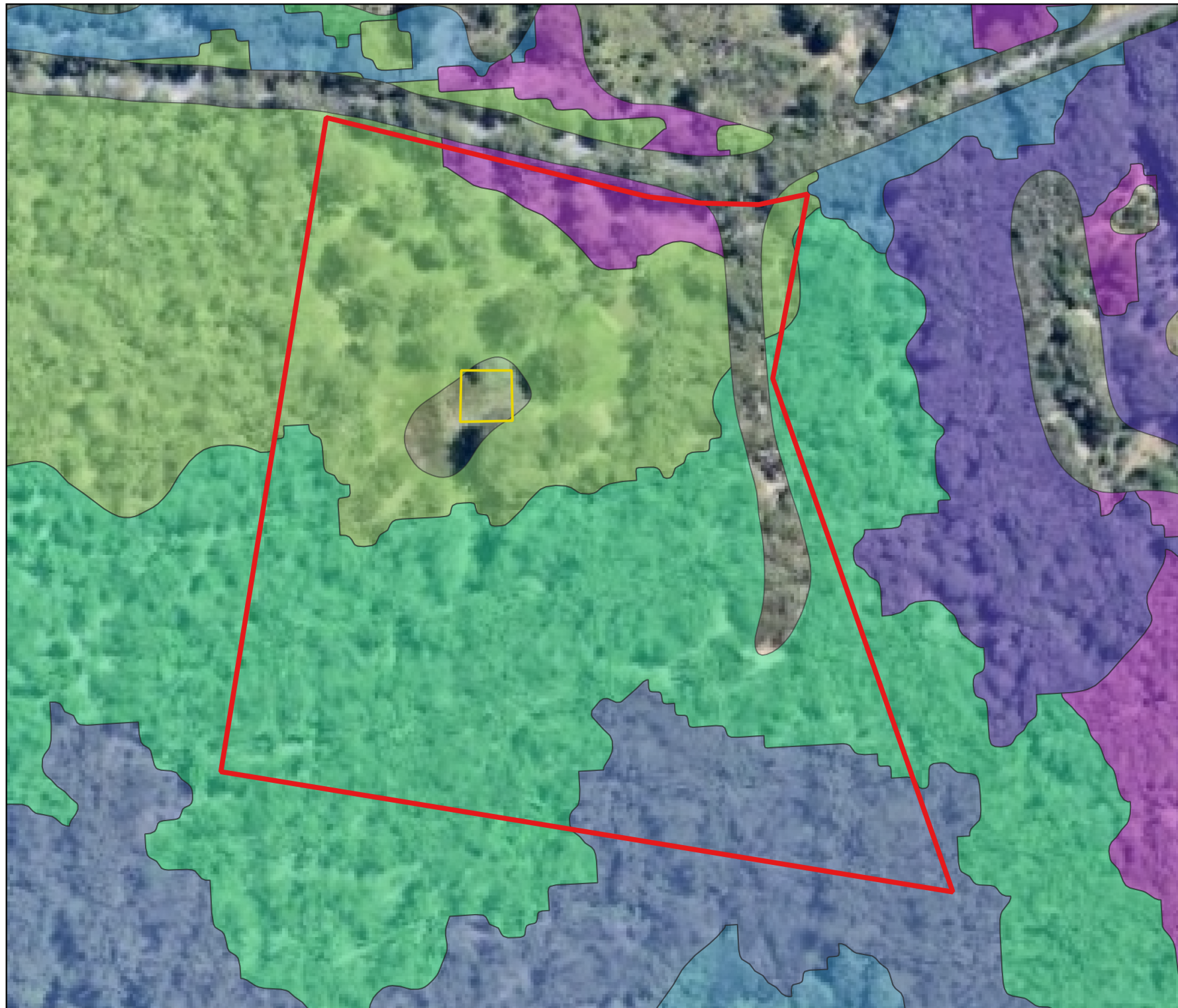
Project:
Clothiers Creek Road



0 25 50 75 m

Scale: 1:2,000 @ A4
CRS: GDA2020 MGA56

| | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|
| <small>Data sources Spatial data & hydro: © NSW Cadastral 2024 Imagery: © Nearmaps 2024 Lot: © Newton Denny Chapelle 2024 Mitchell landscapes & corridor: SEED 2024</small> | | |
| Drawn: LM Checked: AW | Date: 11/07/2024 Job ref: 241960 | |



Legend

Subject site

Proposed dwelling site

PCT

3148- Far North Brush Box-Walnut Wet Forest

3232- Far North Coastal Hills Blackbutt-Ironbark Forest

3988- Far North Mesophyll Paperbark Swamp Forest

3991- Far North Sands Swamp Turpentine-Paperbark Forest

3252- Northern Hinterland Grey Gum-Mahogany Grassy Forest

4004- Northern Melaleuca quinquenervia Swamp Forest

4008- Northern Sands Swamp Mahogany Shrubby Rush Forest

Figure:
3.2 Previously mapped PCTs
Project:
Clothiers Creek Road

0

25

50

75 m

Scale: 1:2,000 @ A4
CRS: GDA2020 MGA56

Data sources

Spatial data: © NSW Cadastral 2024

Imagery: © Nearmaps 2024

Lot: © Newton Denny Chapelle 2024

STVM: SEED 2024

N

Drawn: LM

Checked: AW

Date: 11/07/2024

Job ref: 241960

3.1.2 BioNet Atlas and Protected Matters Search Tool

3.1.2.1 BioNet Results

BioNet returned confirmed records of 48 threatened flora and 60 threatened fauna species within the search area, including several species listed in the EPBC Act (refer Appendix B – BioNet and PMST Results). Habitat for a number of threatened ecological communities (of which several are listed in the EPBC Act) may occur within the locality.

3.1.2.2 Protected Matters Search Tool

Protected Matters Search Tool (PMST) identified records of 33 threatened flora species, 74 threatened fauna six threatened ecological communities. The results also identified the 60 migratory species within the search area (refer Appendix B – BioNet and PMST Results).

Listings for threatened species under the BC Act and EPBC Act are as follows:

- Vulnerable - V
- Endangered -E
- Critically Endangered -CE

Bilateral agreements for migratory birds are as follows:

- Japan-Australia Migratory Bird Agreement (JAMBA) - J
- China-Australia Migratory Bird Agreement (CAMBA) and - C
- Republic of Korea-Australia Migratory Bird Agreement (ROKAMBA) - K

4 Field Assessment

Field assessment was completed on July 5th 2024 by ecologist Léandra Martiniello and consisted of the following:

- Identification of vegetation dominated by native species.
- Identification of threatened flora and fauna survey and assessments of suitable habitat on site.
- Opportunistic fauna survey based direct observations i.e. visual and aural and indirect observations i.e., scats and tracks
- Identification of fauna habitat including but not limited to hollow bearing trees, nests, decorticating bark.
- Ground truthing of existing environmental features such as watercourses and fauna corridors
- Determining of ecological constraints and Red Flags relating to the proposed development

Weather conditions during the site assessment as determined by the Bureau of Meteorology (BOM 2024) are outlined in Table 4.1.

Table 4.1 Weather conditions (nearest station: Murwillumbah)

| Temperature (C) | Rain (mm) | Wind Speed (km/h) | Relative humidity (%) |
|-----------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 12.5–18.5 | 1.6 | 15 | 84 |

Survey and Assessment Limitations

The survey effort was primarily focused on the proposal footprint and immediately adjacent habitats in order to determine the level of associated impacts. The survey consisted of methods in alignment with random meanders (Cropper 1993; Keith 2000). The flora survey completed is considered appropriate to determine vegetation communities at the site, their condition and conservation significance and determining the occurrence of threatened flora species or habitat.

Survey for threatened and migratory species was limited to a discrete period of time and may not represent species likely to frequent the site throughout the year. The survey method was deemed appropriate for the scale and condition of the site, the level of vegetation cover and fauna habitat features.

5 Site Assessment Results

5.1 Ground Truthed Vegetation

The site was characterised by regenerating eucalypt forest which extends over most of the site. The lower section of the site, closest to Clothier's Creek Road contains numerous very large remnant trees but lacks an understorey and the ground layer is characterised by weeds. Three PCTs were identified at the site and their description and condition are outlined in Table 5.1, the extents of the PCTs across the site are displayed in Figure 5.1. For the full plant list, refer to Appendix D – Flora and Fauna Inventory.

Table 5.1 Ground Truthed PCT(s)

| PCT | Condition | Description |
|---|--------------|--|
| 3232- Far North Coastal Hills Blackbutt-Ironbark Forest | Regenerating | Tall open Blackbutt (<i>Eucalyptus pilularis</i>) dominated forest with frequently occurring Eastern-grey Ironbark (<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>), with the eastern aspect dominated by Eastern-grey Ironbark. Broad-leaved White Mahogany (<i>Eucalyptus carnea</i>) occurs frequently, and Pink Bloodwood (<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>) also occur. Since the removal of horses from the site 18 months ago Red Ash (<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>) and Forest Oak (<i>Allocasuarina torulosa</i>) saplings occur frequently throughout. Other common plants included Purple Coral Pea (<i>Hardenbergia violaceae</i>), Blue Flax-lily (<i>Dianella caerulea</i>), Cockspur (<i>Maclura chochichinensis</i>), Common Silkpod (<i>Parsonsia straminea</i>), Wombat Berry (<i>Eustrephus latifolius</i>) and Migeon Berry (<i>Austromyrtus dulcis</i>). |
| 3252- Northern Hinterland Grey Gum-Mahogany Grassy Forest | Degraded | Tall open forest on waterlogged soils and lower slopes at the site. Characterized by the presence of numerous widely spaced very large trees with many hollows. On lower slopes this PCT was less developed. The understory is defined by weeds which reflects current slashing practices. Characteristic plants included Small-fruited Grey Gum (<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>), Eastern-grey Ironbark (<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>), Pink Bloodwood (<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>), Tallowwood (<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>), Spotted Gum (<i>Corymbia maculata</i>) and Black She-oak (<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>). |
| 4004- Northern Melaleuca quinquenervia Swamp Forest | Degraded | Occurs in a narrow, degraded strip at the boundary of the property adjoining Clothiers Creek Rd on waterlogged soils. Plants included Broad-leaved Paperbark (<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>) and Bangalow Palm (<i>Archontophoenix cunninghamiana</i>). |

5.1.1 Threatened Ecological Communities

PCT 4004- *Northern Melaleuca quinquenervia Swamp Forest* identified in a fragmented and degraded condition at the site is associated with a threatened ecological community (TEC) and endangered ecological community (EEC) under the BC Act and EPBC Act. Details of the presence of the TEC and EEC on the site are outlined in Table 5.2.

Table 5.2 TECs and EECs identified at the site

| Ecological Community | Condition | Meets listing criteria | Conservation Status |
|--|----------------------|--|---------------------|
| <i>Swamp Sclerophyll Forest on Coastal Floodplains of the NSW North Coast, Sydney Basin and South East Corner Bioregions</i> | Fragmented, degraded | Yes | Endangered-BC Act |
| <i>Coastal Swamp Sclerophyll Forest of New South Wales and South East Queensland</i> | Fragmented, degraded | No, size of 0.21 ha does not meet minimum 0.25 ha patch size | Endangered-EPBC Act |

5.2 Fauna Habitat

Fauna habitat identified during the ECA is discussed in the following sections. Impacts to this habitat should be avoided where possible in relation to the proposed development. Fauna habitat features are displayed in Figure 5.2.

5.2.1 Habitat Trees

5.2.1.1 Hollow Bearing Trees

Twelve hollow bearing trees were identified during the site assessment. These hollows are likely to be habitat for native fauna, including threatened species and impacts to these trees should be avoided.

Chapter A19 of the Tweed Shire DCP outlines a required setback of 10m from hollow bearing trees.

5.2.1.2 Foraging Habitat Trees

Foraging habitat trees across the site include nectar and fruit bearing species such as the eucalypts (*Eucalyptus pilularis*, *E. siderophloia*, *E. carnea*, *Corymbia maculate*, *C. gummifera*, *C. intermedia*), Broad-leafed Paperbark (*Melaleuca quinquenervia*), Willow Bottlebrush (*Melaleuca saligna*), Migeon Berry (*Austromyrtus dulcis*), Three-leaf Water Vine (*Tetrastigma nitens*) and Strangler Fig (*Ficus watkinsiana*). These are likely to provide foraging habitat for a number of native fauna species, including threatened species such as the Grey-headed Flying-fox (*Pteropus poliocephalus*).

5.2.1.3 Koala Feed Trees

One primary Koala food tree, Small-fruited Grey Gum (*Eucalyptus propinqua*), was identified at the site. The site is defined under the Tweed Coast KPOM as 'preferred habitat' due to the abundance of Koala use tree species at the site including Blackbutt (*Eucalyptus pilularis*), Broad-leafed Paperbark (*Melaleuca saligna*), Spotted Gum (*Corymbia maculate*), Grey Ironbark (*E. siderophloia*), Red Bloodwood (*C. gummifera*), Pink Bloodwood (*C. intermedia*) and Broad-leafed White Mahogany (*E. carnea*).

Chapter A19 of the Tweed Shire DCP outlines a setback of 20m for Core Koala habitat. As the site falls under the Tweed Coast KPOM, the KPOM assessment process will be required.

5.2.1.4 Decorticating Bark and Crevices

Decorticating bark was present throughout the site in the Grey Ironbarks. Numerous cavities were present in the very large trees on the lower northern section of the site. It's likely that these provide roosting habitat for numerous species including reptiles and microbats.

Chapter A19 of the Tweed Shire DCP outlines a setback of 10m for very large native trees.

5.2.1.5 Nests and Possum dreys

No nests or possum dreys were identified during the site assessment. However due to the ephemeral

nature of these features and the high quality habitat present at the site, it's likely that these habitat features will occur across the site at all times.

5.2.2 Bush Rock and Woody Debris

Bush rock was present across the slopes at the site and some significant woody debris was observed. These are likely to provide habitat for insects, reptiles and small mammal species. A number of large termite nests occurred across the upper slopes of the site.

5.2.3 Connectivity

The site is predominantly forested area with a smaller semi-central clearing. Much of the site is a mapped regional wildlife corridor. Tweed DCP outlines a setback of 20m for land mapped as a wildlife corridor. Minor variations to this setback may be considered by Council in the clearing within mapped wildlife corridor, as the area is in low condition, dominated by exotic grasses at an area of less than 5000m².

5.3 Aquatic Habitat

5.3.1 Waterways and Waterbodies



Ground truthed waterways and waterbodies at the site included one dam with one ephemeral unnamed first order stream flowing from it. The northern lower section of the property was waterlogged, and ephemeral pools and soaks were common. The hydrological features at the site may provide habitat for amphibians. The Tweed Shire DCP provides a setback of 10m for a first order stream. However, there is an existing road that passes through the ephemeral stream so a minor variation to the setback may be considered by Council.

5.4 Threatened Species Identifications and Habitat

One threatened flora species, Rainforest Cassia (*Senna acclinis*) was identified at the site, on the edge of the Cabarita water tank. The plant is listed as Endangered under the BC Act and impacts to this species must be avoided. The property owner has frequently observed Koalas (*Phascolarctos cinereus*) on the property, this is further validated with the numerous Koala records at the site. The potential for other threatened fauna species to frequent the site is highly likely due to the presence of high quality habitat and its position as a corridor to the adjoining Cudgen NR.



Legend

-  Subject site
-  Proposed dwelling site

Vegetation






-  Cleared- exotic dominant ground layer
-  3232- Far North Coastal Hills Blackbutt-Ironbark Forest
-  3252- Northern Hinterland Grey Gum-Mahogany Grassy Forest
-  4004- Northern Melaleuca quinquenervia Swamp Forest
-  TEC- Swamp Sclerophyll Forest on Coastal Floodplains of the New South Wales North Coast, Sydney Basin and South East Corner Bioregions

Figure:

5.1 Ground truthed vegetation

Project:

Clothiers Creek Road



0 25 50 75 m

Scale: 1:2,000 @ A4
CRS: GDA2020 MGA56

Data sources
Spatial data: © NSW Cadastral 2024
Imagery: © Nearmaps 2024
Lot: © Newton Denny Chapelle 2024
Vegetation: AWC 2024

Drawn: LM
Checked: AW

Date: 18/07/2024
Job ref: 241960



Legend

- Subject site
- Proposed dwelling site
- Foraging habitat
- 1st order stream
- Dam
- Hollow Bearing Trees
 - HBT
 - HBT & very large tree
- 10m HBT buffer

Figure:
5.2 Fauna habitat

Project:
Clothiers Creek Road



0 25 50 75 m

Scale: 1:2,000 @ A4
CRS: GDA2020 MGA56

Data sources
Spatial data: © NSW Cadastral 2024
Imagery: © Nearmaps 2024
Lot: © Newton Denny Chapelle 2024
Habitat: AWC 2024

Drawn: LM
Checked: AW

Date: 11/07/2024
Job ref: 241960

6 Ecological Constraints

The ecological constraints for the site have been categorised to low, medium and high based on the occurrence of ecological values that require extensive consideration for any proposed development.

Ecological constraints relative to the proposed development primarily consist of the following:

- Biodiversity Values mapping
- The predominance of established native vegetation
- The situation of the site within a regional wildlife corridor
- The presence of twelve hollow bearing trees
- The presence of Core Koala habitat
- The presence of numerous very large trees
- The presence of a TEC
- Other ecological values including foraging, roosting, sheltering breeding habitat for native fauna species

Much of the site contains high ecological constraints. By keeping works out of the BV mapped area, retaining the hollow bearing trees and the intact vegetation, the ecological constraints of the site will be accommodated for. Ecological constraints mapping is shown in Figure 6.1.



Legend

-  Subject site
-  Proposed dwelling site
-  1st order stream
-  Dam
- Ecological constraints
 -  High
 -  Medium
 -  Low

Figure:
6.1 Ecological constraints

Project:
Clothiers Creek Road



0 25 50 75 m

Scale: 1:2,000 @ A4
CRS: GDA2020 MGA56

Data sources
Spatial data: © NSW Cadastral 2024
Imagery: © Nearmaps 2024
Lot: © Newton Denny Chapelle 2024
Ecological constraints: AWC 2024

Drawn: LM
Checked: AW

Date: 11/07/2024
Job ref: 241960

7 Recommendations

7.1 Pre-development Meeting and Stakeholder Consultation

A pre-development meeting with Council should be held to determine the requirements for minor variations in ecological setbacks related to the cleared area in the mapped wildlife corridor.

7.2 Future Planning Pathway

Design placement and positioning of APZs after bushfire assessment, along with Council requirements, will determine the future planning pathway. To avoid a BDAR and entry to the BOS, at minimum, the proposal would need to stay under the clearing thresholds and avoid works in the BV mapped area. In the circumstance that a BDAR is not required, a Flora and Fauna Assessment (FFA) will be required to provide a detailed assessment of the ecological values of the site. The FFA will provide an impact assessment and measures to avoid or minimise any ecological impacts associated with the development.

8 References

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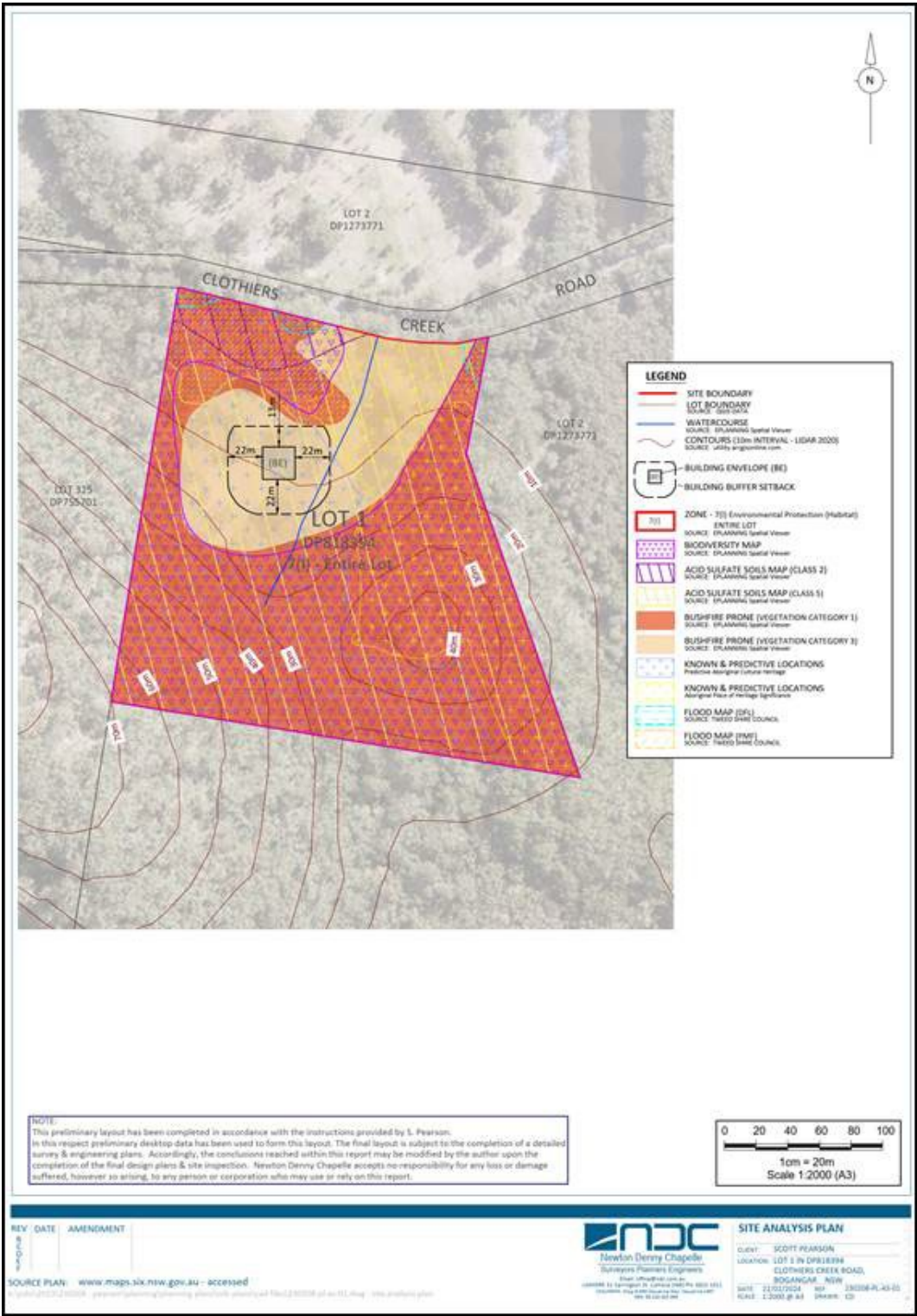
<https://datasets.seed.nsw.gov.au/dataset/nsw-state-vegetation-type-map>

(Accessed 03/07/2024)

Tweed Shire Council (2008) *Tweed Shire Development Control Plan: Section A19 Biodiversity*, Tweed Shire Council, Murwillumbah NSW.

Tweed Shire Council (2020) *Tweed Coast Comprehensive Koala Plan of Management*, Tweed Shire Council, Murwillumbah NSW.

Appendix A – Proposed Development




Appendix B – BioNet and PMST Results





Data from the BioNet Atlas website, which holds records from a number of custodians. The data are only indicative and cannot be considered a comprehensive inventory, and may contain errors and omissions. Species listed under the Sensitive Species Data Policy may have their locations denatured (^ rounded to 0.1°C; ^^ rounded to 0.01°C. Copyright the State of NSW through the Department of Planning, Industry and Environment. Search criteria : Public Report of all Valid Records of Threatened (listed on BC Act 2016) ,Protected ,CAMBA listed or JAMBA listed Entities in selected area [North: -28.29 West: 153.51 East: 153.61 South: -28.39] returned a total of 8,680 records of 451 species.





Report generated on 3/07/2024 10:45 AM




| Kingdom | Class | Family | Species Code | Scientific Name | Exotic | Common Name | NSW status | Common status | Records | Info |
|----------|----------|-----------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------|---|
| Animalia | Amphibia | Myobatrachidae | 3131 | <i>Crinia parinsignifera</i> | | Eastern Sign-bearing Froglet | P | | 5 | |
| Animalia | Amphibia | Myobatrachidae | 3134 | <i>Crinia signifera</i> | | Common Eastern Froglet | P | | 51 | |
| Animalia | Amphibia | Myobatrachidae | 3137 | <i>Crinia tinnula</i> | | Wallum Froglet | V,P | | 33 |  |
| Animalia | Amphibia | Myobatrachidae | 3074 | <i>Mixophyes fasciolatus</i> | | Great Barred Frog | P | | 2 | |
| Animalia | Amphibia | Myobatrachidae | 3117 | <i>Pseudophryne bibronii</i> | | Bibron's Toadlet | P | | 3 | |
| Animalia | Amphibia | Myobatrachidae | 3118 | <i>Pseudophryne coriacea</i> | | Red-backed Toadlet | P | | 22 | |
| Animalia | Amphibia | Myobatrachidae | 3035 | <i>Uperoleia fusca</i> | | Dusky Toadlet | P | | 3 | |
| Animalia | Amphibia | Limnodynastidae | 3001 | <i>Adelotus brevis</i> | | Tusked Frog | P | | 16 | |
| Animalia | Amphibia | Limnodynastidae | 3061 | <i>Limnodynastes peronii</i> | | Brown-striped Frog | P | | 54 | |
| Animalia | Amphibia | Limnodynastidae | 3064 | <i>Limnodynastes terraereginae</i> | | Northern Banjo Frog | P | | 8 | |
| Animalia | Amphibia | Limnodynastidae | 3112 | <i>Platyplectrum ornatum</i> | | Ornate Burrowing Frog | P | | 5 | |
| Animalia | Amphibia | Hylidae | 3171 | <i>Litoria caerulea</i> | | Green Tree Frog | P | | 73 | |
| Animalia | Amphibia | Hylidae | 3174 | <i>Litoria chloris</i> | | Red-eyed Tree Frog | P | | 1 | |
| Animalia | Amphibia | Hylidae | 3180 | <i>Litoria dentata</i> | | Bleating Tree Frog | P | | 1 | |
| Animalia | Amphibia | Hylidae | 3183 | <i>Litoria fallax</i> | | Eastern Dwarf Tree Frog | P | | 81 | |
| Animalia | Amphibia | Hylidae | 3187 | <i>Litoria gracilentia</i> | | Dainty Green Tree Frog | P | | 42 | |
| Animalia | Amphibia | Hylidae | 3190 | <i>Litoria jervisiensis</i> | | Jervis Bay Tree Frog | P | | 1 | |
| Animalia | Amphibia | Hylidae | 3191 | <i>Litoria latopalmata</i> | | Broad-palmed Frog | P | | 7 | |









| | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----------|-------------|------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------|---|----|---|
| Animalia | Amphibia | Hylidae | 3199 | <i>Litoria nasuta</i> | Rocket Frog | P | | 24 | |
| Animalia | Amphibia | Hylidae | 3202 | <i>Litoria olongburensis</i> | Olongburra Frog | V,P | V | 3 |  |
| Animalia | Amphibia | Hylidae | 3204 | <i>Litoria peronii</i> | Peron's Tree Frog | P | | 29 | |
| Animalia | Amphibia | Hylidae | 9034 | <i>Litoria sp.</i> | Unidentified Tree Frog | P | | 2 | |
| Animalia | Amphibia | Hylidae | 3214 | <i>Litoria tyleri</i> | Tyler's Tree Frog | P | | 20 | |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Cheloniidae | 2004 | <i>Caretta caretta</i> | Loggerhead Turtle | E1,P | E | 50 |  |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Cheloniidae | 2007 | <i>Chelonia mydas</i> | Green Turtle | V,P | V | 19 |  |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Cheloniidae | T110 | <i>Cheloniidae sp.</i> | unidentified sea turtle | P | | 5 | |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Cheloniidae | 2008 | <i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i> | Hawksbill Turtle | P | V | 5 |  |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Chelidae | 2017 | <i>Chelodina longicollis</i> | Eastern Snake-necked Turtle | P | | 2 | |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Chelidae | 2951 | <i>Emydura macquarii macquarii</i> | Macquarie River Turtle | P | | 1 | |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Chelidae | 2029 | <i>Wollumbinia latisternum</i> | Saw-shelled Turtle | P | | 3 | |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Pygopodidae | 2174 | <i>Pygopus lepidopodus</i> | Common Scaly-foot | P | | 4 | |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Scincidae | 2295 | <i>Anomalopus verreauxii</i> | Three-clawed Worm-skink | P | | 1 | |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Scincidae | 2417 | <i>Bellatorias major</i> | Land Mullet | P | | 1 | |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Scincidae | 2558 | <i>Calyptotis scutiostrosum</i> | Scute-snouted Calyptotis | P | | 1 | |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Scincidae | 2720 | <i>Concinnia martini</i> | Dark Barsided Skink | P | | 2 | |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Scincidae | 2331 | <i>Cryptoblepharus virgatus</i> | Cream-striped Shinning-skink | P | | 21 | |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Scincidae | 2375 | <i>Ctenotus robustus</i> | Robust Ctenotus | P | | 16 | |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Scincidae | 2575 | <i>Cyclodomorphus gerrardii</i> | Pink-tongued Lizard | P | | 6 | |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Scincidae | 2557 | <i>Eulamprus quoyii</i> | Eastern Water-skink | P | | 1 | |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Scincidae | 2447 | <i>Lampropholis amicula</i> | Friendly Sunskink | P | | 8 | |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Scincidae | 2450 | <i>Lampropholis delicata</i> | Dark-flecked Garden Sunskink | P | | 30 | |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Scincidae | 2451 | <i>Lampropholis guichenoti</i> | Pale-flecked Garden Sunskink | P | | 3 | |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Scincidae | T117 | <i>Lampropholis sp.</i> | unidentified grass skink | P | | 3 | |




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|----------|----------|-------------|------|--|------------------------------|---|-----|
| Animalia | Reptilia | Scincidae | 2307 | <i>Lygisaurus foliorum</i> | Tree-base Litter-skink | P | 3 |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Scincidae | 2542 | <i>Saiphos equalis</i> | Three-toed Skink | P | 6 |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Scincidae | 2580 | <i>Tiliqua scincoides</i> | Eastern Blue-tongue | P | 41 |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Agamidae | 2252 | <i>Intellagama lesueurii</i> | Eastern Water Dragon | P | 39 |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Agamidae | 5075 | <i>Intellagama lesueurii lesueurii</i> | Eastern Water Dragon | P | 4 |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Agamidae | 2177 | <i>Pogona barbata</i> | Bearded Dragon | P | 20 |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Varanidae | 2271 | <i>Varanus gouldii</i> | Gould's Goanna | P | 2 |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Varanidae | 2283 | <i>Varanus varius</i> | Lace Monitor | P | 43 |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Typhlopidae | 2597 | <i>Anilius ligatus</i> | Robust Blind Snake | P | 1 |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Typhlopidae | T112 | <i>Anilius sp.</i> | blind snake | P | 2 |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Pythonidae | 2625 | <i>Morelia spilota</i> | Carpet & Diamond Pythons | P | 5 |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Pythonidae | 5095 | <i>Morelia spilota mcdowelli</i> | Eastern Carpet Python | P | 117 |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Colubridae | 2630 | <i>Boiga irregularis</i> | Brown Tree Snake | P | 27 |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Colubridae | 2633 | <i>Dendrelaphis punctulatus</i> | Common Tree Snake | P | 26 |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Colubridae | 2629 | <i>Tropidonophis mairii</i> | Freshwater Snake | P | 4 |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Elapidae | 2646 | <i>Cacophis krefftii</i> | Southern Dwarf Crowned Snake | P | 2 |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Elapidae | 2647 | <i>Cacophis squamulosus</i> | Golden-crowned Snake | P | 1 |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Elapidae | 5136 | <i>Cryptophis nigrescens</i> | Eastern Small-eyed Snake | P | 10 |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Elapidae | 2655 | <i>Demansia psammophis</i> | Yellow-faced Whip Snake | P | 10 |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Elapidae | 2693 | <i>Pseudechis porphyriacus</i> | Red-bellied Black Snake | P | 6 |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Elapidae | 2699 | <i>Pseudonaja textilis</i> | Eastern Brown Snake | P | 36 |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Elapidae | 2723 | <i>Tropidechis carinatus</i> | Rough-scaled Snake | P | 2 |
| Animalia | Reptilia | Elapidae | 2734 | <i>Vermicella annulata</i> | Bandy-bandy | P | 2 |
| Animalia | Aves | Megapodidae | 0008 | <i>Alectura lathami</i> | Australian Brush-turkey | P | 146 |
| Animalia | Aves | Phasianidae | 9046 | <i>Coturnix sp.</i> | Unidentified Quail | P | 1 |



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|----------|------|---------------|------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----|----|---|
| Animalia | Aves | Phasianidae | 0012 | <i>Synoicus chinensis</i> | King Quail | P | 4 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Phasianidae | 0011 | <i>Synoicus ypsilophora</i> | Brown Quail | P | 5 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Anseranidae | 0199 | <i>Anseranas semipalmata</i> | Magpie Goose | V,P | 2 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Anatidae | 0210 | <i>Anas castanea</i> | Chestnut Teal | P | 1 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Anatidae | 0211 | <i>Anas gracilis</i> | Grey Teal | P | 2 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Anatidae | 0208 | <i>Anas superciliosa</i> | Pacific Black Duck | P | 29 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Anatidae | 0215 | <i>Aythya australis</i> | Hardhead | P | 4 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Anatidae | 0217 | <i>Biziura lobata</i> | Musk Duck | P | 2 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Anatidae | 0202 | <i>Chenonetta jubata</i> | Australian Wood Duck | P | 35 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Anatidae | 0203 | <i>Cygnus atratus</i> | Black Swan | P | 13 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Anatidae | 0204 | <i>Dendrocygna arcuata</i> | Wandering Whistling-Duck | P | 1 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Anatidae | 0205 | <i>Dendrocygna eytoni</i> | Plumed Whistling-Duck | P | 1 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Podicipedidae | 0061 | <i>Tachybaptus novaehollandiae</i> | Australasian Grebe | P | 7 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Columbidae | 0033 | <i>Chalcophaps indica</i> | Emerald Dove | P | 18 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Columbidae | 0028 | <i>Columba leucomela</i> | White-headed Pigeon | P | 26 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Columbidae | 0032 | <i>Geopelia humeralis</i> | Bar-shouldered Dove | P | 42 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Columbidae | 9931 | <i>Geopelia striata</i> | Peaceful Dove | P | 14 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Columbidae | 0044 | <i>Leucosarcia melanoleuca</i> | Wonga Pigeon | P | 11 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Columbidae | 0027 | <i>Lopholaimus antarcticus</i> | Topknot Pigeon | P | 14 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Columbidae | 0029 | <i>Macropygia phasianella</i> | Brown Cuckoo-Dove | P | 14 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Columbidae | 0043 | <i>Ocyphaps lophotes</i> | Crested Pigeon | P | 59 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Columbidae | 0034 | <i>Phaps chalcoptera</i> | Common Bronzewing | P | 1 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Columbidae | 0025 | <i>Ptilinopus magnificus</i> | Wompoo Fruit-Dove | V,P | 5 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Columbidae | 0021 | <i>Ptilinopus regina</i> | Rose-crowned Fruit-Dove | V,P | 4 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Columbidae | 0023 | <i>Ptilinopus superbus</i> | Superb Fruit-Dove | V,P | 1 |  |

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|----------|------|-------------------|------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|----|---|
| Animalia | Aves | Podargidae | 0314 | <i>Podargus ocellatus</i> | Marbled Frogmouth | V,P | 1 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Podargidae | 0313 | <i>Podargus strigoides</i> | Tawny Frogmouth | P | 68 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Caprimulgidae | 0330 | <i>Eurostopodus mystacalis</i> | White-throated Nightjar | P | 6 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Aegothelidae | 0317 | <i>Aegotheles cristatus</i> | Australian Owlet-nightjar | P | 13 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Apodidae | 0334 | <i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i> | White-throated Needletail | V,P V,C,J,K | 7 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Diomedidae | 0088 | <i>Thalassarche melanophrys</i> | Black-browed Albatross | V,P V | 1 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Procellariidae | 0072 | <i>Ardenna carneipes</i> | Flesh-footed Shearwater | V,P J,K | 1 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Procellariidae | 0070 | <i>Ardenna grisea</i> | Sooty Shearwater | P J | 1 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Procellariidae | 0069 | <i>Ardenna pacifica</i> | Wedge-tailed Shearwater | P J | 16 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Procellariidae | 0071 | <i>Ardenna tenuirostris</i> | Short-tailed Shearwater | P C,J,K | 54 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Procellariidae | 0083 | <i>Pachyptila turtur</i> | Fairy Prion | P | 3 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Procellariidae | 0075 | <i>Pterodroma macroptera</i> | Great-winged Petrel | P | 1 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Procellariidae | 0068 | <i>Puffinus gavia</i> | Fluttering Shearwater | P | 6 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Procellariidae | 0913 | <i>Puffinus huttoni</i> | Hutton's Shearwater | P | 2 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Spheniscidae | 0005 | <i>Eudyptula minor</i> | Little Penguin | P | 3 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Sulidae | 0104 | <i>Morus serrator</i> | Australasian Gannet | P | 26 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Anhingidae | 8731 | <i>Anhinga novaehollandiae</i> | Australasian Darter | P | 15 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Phalacrocoracidae | 0100 | <i>Microcarbo melanoleucos</i> | Little Pied Cormorant | P | 15 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Phalacrocoracidae | 0096 | <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i> | Great Cormorant | P | 10 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Phalacrocoracidae | T021 | <i>Phalacrocorax sp.</i> | Unidentified Cormorant | P | 2 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Phalacrocoracidae | 0097 | <i>Phalacrocorax sulcirostris</i> | Little Black Cormorant | P | 24 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Phalacrocoracidae | 0099 | <i>Phalacrocorax varius</i> | Pied Cormorant | P | 37 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Pelecanidae | 0106 | <i>Pelecanus conspicillatus</i> | Australian Pelican | P | 81 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Ciconiidae | 0183 | <i>Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus</i> | Black-necked Stork | E1,P | 25 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Ardeidae | 0186 | <i>Ardea intermedia</i> | Intermediate Egret | P | 3 | |

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|----------|------|-------------------|------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----|----|---|
| Animalia | Aves | Ardeidae | 0189 | <i>Ardea pacifica</i> | White-necked Heron | P | 2 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Ardeidae | T179 | <i>Ardea/Egretta sp.</i> | Unidentified Egret | P | 8 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Ardeidae | 0977 | <i>Bubulcus ibis</i> | Cattle Egret | P | 16 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Ardeidae | 0193 | <i>Butorides striata</i> | Striated Heron | P | 7 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Ardeidae | 8712 | <i>Casmerodius modesta</i> | Eastern Great Egret | P | 17 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Ardeidae | 0185 | <i>Egretta garzetta</i> | Little Egret | P | 10 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Ardeidae | 0188 | <i>Egretta novaehollandiae</i> | White-faced Heron | P | 23 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Ardeidae | 0191 | <i>Egretta sacra</i> | Eastern Reef Egret | P | 4 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Ardeidae | 8703 | <i>Ixobrychus dubius</i> | Australian Little Bittern | P | 1 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Ardeidae | 0196 | <i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i> | Black Bittern | V,P | 7 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Ardeidae | 0192 | <i>Nycticorax caledonicus</i> | Nankeen Night Heron | P | 3 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Threskiornithidae | 0181 | <i>Platalea regia</i> | Royal Spoonbill | P | 9 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Threskiornithidae | 0179 | <i>Threskiornis moluccus</i> | Australian White Ibis | P | 62 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Threskiornithidae | 0180 | <i>Threskiornis spinicollis</i> | Straw-necked Ibis | P | 5 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Accipitridae | 0221 | <i>Accipiter fasciatus</i> | Brown Goshawk | P | 6 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Accipitridae | 0220 | <i>Accipiter novaehollandiae</i> | Grey Goshawk | P | 2 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Accipitridae | 0224 | <i>Aquila audax</i> | Wedge-tailed Eagle | P | 4 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Accipitridae | 0234 | <i>Aviceda subcristata</i> | Pacific Baza | P | 5 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Accipitridae | 0219 | <i>Circus approximans</i> | Swamp Harrier | P | 6 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Accipitridae | 0232 | <i>Elanus axillaris</i> | Black-shouldered Kite | P | 11 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Accipitridae | 0226 | <i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i> | White-bellied Sea-Eagle | V,P | 20 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Accipitridae | 0227 | <i>Haliastur indus</i> | Brahminy Kite | P | 30 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Accipitridae | 0228 | <i>Haliastur sphenurus</i> | Whistling Kite | P | 33 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Accipitridae | 0225 | <i>Hieraaetus morphnoides</i> | Little Eagle | V,P | 2 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Accipitridae | 0229 | <i>Milvus migrans</i> | Black Kite | P | 1 | |

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|----------|------|------------------|------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-----|---|
| Animalia | Aves | Accipitridae | 8739 | <i>^^Pandion cristatus</i> | Eastern Osprey | V,P,3 | 40 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Falconidae | 0239 | <i>Falco berigora</i> | Brown Falcon | P | 3 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Falconidae | 0240 | <i>Falco cenchroides cenchroides</i> | Nankeen Kestrel | P | 1 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Falconidae | 0237 | <i>Falco peregrinus</i> | Peregrine Falcon | P | 1 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Rallidae | 0053 | <i>Amauornis moluccana</i> | Pale-vented Bush-hen | V,P | 5 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Rallidae | 0056 | <i>Gallinula tenebrosa</i> | Dusky Moorhen | P | 11 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Rallidae | 0046 | <i>Hypotaenidia philippensis</i> | Buff-banded Rail | P | 8 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Rallidae | 0045 | <i>Lewinia pectoralis</i> | Lewin's Rail | P | 5 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Rallidae | 0058 | <i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i> | Purple Swamphe | P | 53 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Rallidae | 0049 | <i>Porzana fluminea</i> | Australian Spotted Crake | P | 2 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Rallidae | 0050 | <i>Porzana pusilla</i> | Baillon's Crake | P | 3 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Rallidae | 0051 | <i>Porzana tabuensis</i> | Spotless Crake | P | 2 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Burhinidae | 0174 | <i>Burhinus grallarius</i> | Bush Stone-curlew | E1,P | 180 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Burhinidae | 0175 | <i>Esacus magnirostris</i> | Beach Stone-curlew | E4A, P | 24 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Haematodidae | 0131 | <i>Haematopus fuliginosus</i> | Sooty Oystercatcher | V,P | 7 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Haematodidae | 0130 | <i>Haematopus longirostris</i> | Pied Oystercatcher | E1,P | 19 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Recurvirostridae | 0146 | <i>Himantopus himantopus</i> | Black-winged Stilt | P | 2 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Charadriidae | 0140 | <i>Charadrius bicinctus</i> | Double-banded Plover | P | 7 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Charadriidae | 0143 | <i>Charadrius ruficapillus</i> | Red-capped Plover | P | 2 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Charadriidae | 0144 | <i>Elseyaornis melanops</i> | Black-fronted Dotterel | P | 1 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Charadriidae | 8006 | <i>Pluvialis fulva</i> | Pacific Golden Plover | P C,J,K | 4 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Charadriidae | 0136 | <i>Pluvialis squatarola</i> | Grey Plover | P C,J,K | 3 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Charadriidae | 0133 | <i>Vanellus miles</i> | Masked Lapwing | P | 126 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Scolopacidae | 0166 | <i>Calidris alba</i> | Sanderling | V,P C,J,K | 1 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Scolopacidae | 0161 | <i>Calidris ferruginea</i> | Curlew Sandpiper | E1,P CE,C ,J,K | 1 |  |

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|----------|------|----------------|------|--|--------------------------|------|----------|-----|---|
| Animalia | Aves | Scolopacidae | 0165 | <i>Calidris tenuirostris</i> | Great Knot | V,P | V,C,J,K | 1 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Scolopacidae | 0168 | <i>Gallinago hardwickii</i> | Latham's Snipe | P | J,K | 1 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Scolopacidae | T181 | <i>large wader sp.</i> | Large Waders | P | | 1 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Scolopacidae | 0153 | <i>Limosa lapponica</i> | Bar-tailed Godwit | P | C,J,K | 1 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Scolopacidae | 0149 | <i>Numenius madagascariensis</i> | Eastern Curlew | P | CE,C,J,K | 11 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Scolopacidae | 0150 | <i>Numenius phaeopus</i> | Whimbrel | P | C,J,K | 6 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Scolopacidae | 0155 | <i>Tringa brevipes</i> | Grey-tailed Tattler | P | C,J,K | 3 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Scolopacidae | 0156 | <i>Tringa incana</i> | Wandering Tattler | P | J | 6 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Scolopacidae | 0158 | <i>Tringa nebularia</i> | Common Greenshank | P | C,J,K | 2 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Turnicidae | 0014 | <i>Turnix variegatus</i> | Painted Button-quail | P | | 1 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Stercorariidae | 0933 | <i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i> | Long-tailed Jaeger | P | C,J | 2 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Stercorariidae | 0128 | <i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i> | Arctic Jaeger | P | C,J,K | 1 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Laridae | 0122 | <i>Anous stolidus</i> | Common Noddy | P | C,J | 1 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Laridae | 0110 | <i>Chlidonias hybrida</i> | Whiskered Tern | P | | 4 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Laridae | 0125 | <i>Chroicocephalus novaehollandiae</i> | Silver Gull | P | | 112 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Laridae | 0111 | <i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i> | Gull-billed Tern | P | C | 9 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Laridae | 0972 | <i>Gygis alba</i> | White Tern | V,P | | 1 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Laridae | 0120 | <i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i> | Sooty Tern | V,P | | 1 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Laridae | 0953 | <i>Sterna hirundo</i> | Common Tern | P | C,J,K | 4 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Laridae | 9022 | <i>Sterna sp.</i> | Tern | P | | 2 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Laridae | 0117 | <i>Sternula albifrons</i> | Little Tern | E1,P | C,J,K | 7 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Laridae | 0115 | <i>Thalasseus bergii</i> | Crested Tern | P | J | 36 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Cacatuidae | 0269 | <i>Cacatua galerita</i> | Sulphur-crested Cockatoo | P | | 14 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Cacatuidae | 0271 | <i>Cacatua sanguinea</i> | Little Corella | P | | 14 | |

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|----------|------|-------------|------|---|--|----------|-----|---|
| Animalia | Aves | Cacatuidae | T187 | <i>Cacatua sp.</i> | | P | 1 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Cacatuidae | 0272 | <i>Cacatua tenuirostris</i> | Long-billed Corella | P | 2 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Cacatuidae | 8858 | <i>^Calyptorhynchus banksii banksii</i> | Red-tailed Black-Cockatoo (coastal subspecies) | E4A, P,2 | 2 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Cacatuidae | 8862 | <i>^Calyptorhynchus lathami lathami</i> | South-eastern Glossy Black-Cockatoo | V,P,2 V | 63 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Cacatuidae | 0273 | <i>Eolophus roseicapilla</i> | Galah | P | 36 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Cacatuidae | 0267 | <i>Zanda funerea</i> | Yellow-tailed Black-Cockatoo | P | 11 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Psittacidae | 0281 | <i>Alisterus scapularis</i> | Australian King-Parrot | P | 8 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Psittacidae | 0260 | <i>Glossopsitta pusilla</i> | Little Lorikeet | V,P | 2 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Psittacidae | 0286 | <i>Platycercus adscitus</i> | Pale-headed Rosella | P | 1 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Psittacidae | 0282 | <i>Platycercus elegans</i> | Crimson Rosella | P | 2 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Psittacidae | 0288 | <i>Platycercus eximius</i> | Eastern Rosella | P | 14 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Psittacidae | 0256 | <i>Trichoglossus chlorolepidotus</i> | Scaly-breasted Lorikeet | P | 63 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Psittacidae | 9947 | <i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i> | Rainbow Lorikeet | P | 117 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Cuculidae | 0338 | <i>Cacomantis flabelliformis</i> | Fan-tailed Cuckoo | P | 21 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Cuculidae | 0339 | <i>Cacomantis variolosus</i> | Brush Cuckoo | P | 6 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Cuculidae | 0349 | <i>Centropus phasianinus</i> | Pheasant Coucal | P | 16 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Cuculidae | 0342 | <i>Chalcites basalis</i> | Horsfield's Bronze-Cuckoo | P | 4 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Cuculidae | 0343 | <i>Chalcites lucidus</i> | Shining Bronze-Cuckoo | P | 10 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Cuculidae | 0345 | <i>Chalcites minutillus</i> | Little Bronze-Cuckoo | P | 1 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Cuculidae | 0347 | <i>Eudynamis orientalis</i> | Eastern Koel | P | 5 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Cuculidae | 0337 | <i>Heteroscenes pallidus</i> | Pallid Cuckoo | P | 1 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Cuculidae | 0348 | <i>Scythrops novaehollandiae</i> | Channel-billed Cuckoo | P | 8 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Strigidae | 9922 | <i>Ninox novaeseelandiae</i> | Southern Boobook | P | 6 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Tytonidae | 9923 | <i>Tyto javanica</i> | Eastern Barn Owl | P | 6 | |




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|----------|------|-------------------|------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|-----|---|
| Animalia | Aves | Tytonidae | 0252 | <i>^^Tyto longimembris</i> | Eastern Grass Owl | V,P,3 | 17 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Tytonidae | 0250 | <i>^^Tyto novaehollandiae</i> | Masked Owl | V,P,3 | 2 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Alcedinidae | 0319 | <i>Ceyx azureus</i> | Azure Kingfisher | P | 25 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Alcedinidae | 0322 | <i>Dacelo novaeguineae</i> | Laughing Kookaburra | P | 101 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Alcedinidae | 0327 | <i>Todiramphus chloris</i> | Collared Kingfisher | V,P | 4 |  |
| Animalia | Aves | Alcedinidae | 0324 | <i>Todiramphus macleayii</i> | Forest Kingfisher | P | 5 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Alcedinidae | 0326 | <i>Todiramphus sanctus</i> | Sacred Kingfisher | P | 18 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Meropidae | 0329 | <i>Merops ornatus</i> | Rainbow Bee-eater | P | 32 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Coraciidae | 0318 | <i>Eurystomus orientalis</i> | Dollarbird | P | 10 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Pittidae | 0352 | <i>Pitta versicolor</i> | Noisy Pitta | P | 2 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Climacteridae | 0558 | <i>Cormobates leucophaea</i> | White-throated Treecreeper | P | 6 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Ptilonorhynchidae | 0679 | <i>Ptilonorhynchus violaceus</i> | Satin Bowerbird | P | 1 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Ptilonorhynchidae | 0684 | <i>Sericulus chrysocephalus</i> | Regent Bowerbird | P | 1 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Maluridae | 0529 | <i>Malurus cyaneus</i> | Superb Fairy-wren | P | 20 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Maluridae | 0536 | <i>Malurus lamberti</i> | Variegated Fairy-wren | P | 27 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Maluridae | 0541 | <i>Malurus melanocephalus</i> | Red-backed Fairy-wren | P | 14 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Acanthizidae | 0470 | <i>Acanthiza lineata</i> | Striated Thornbill | P | 3 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Acanthizidae | 0471 | <i>Acanthiza nana</i> | Yellow Thornbill | P | 3 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Acanthizidae | 0475 | <i>Acanthiza pusilla</i> | Brown Thornbill | P | 26 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Acanthizidae | 0460 | <i>Gerygone levigaster</i> | Mangrove Gerygone | P | 3 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Acanthizidae | 0454 | <i>Gerygone mouki</i> | Brown Gerygone | P | 3 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Acanthizidae | 0453 | <i>Gerygone olivacea</i> | White-throated Gerygone | P | 7 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Acanthizidae | 0488 | <i>Sericornis frontalis</i> | White-browed Scrubwren | P | 50 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Acanthizidae | 0494 | <i>Sericornis magnirostra</i> | Large-billed Scrubwren | P | 4 | |
| Animalia | Aves | Pardalotidae | 0565 | <i>Pardalotus punctatus</i> | Spotted Pardalote | P | 6 | |



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|---------------|------|-----------------|------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|----|
| Animalia a | Aves | Pardalotidae | 0976 | <i>Pardalotus striatus</i> | Striated Pardalote | P | 30 |
| Animalia a | Aves | Meliphagidae | 0640 | <i>Acanthagenys rufogularis</i> | Spiny-cheeked Honeyeater | P | 1 |
| Animalia a | Aves | Meliphagidae | 0591 | <i>Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris</i> | Eastern Spinebill | P | 8 |
| Animalia a | Aves | Meliphagidae | 0638 | <i>Anthochaera carunculata</i> | Red Wattlebird | P | 1 |
| Animalia a | Aves | Meliphagidae | 0710 | <i>Anthochaera chrysoptera</i> | Little Wattlebird | P | 21 |
| Animalia a | Aves | Meliphagidae | T210 | <i>Anthochaera sp.</i> | Unidentified Wattlebird | P | 2 |
| Animalia a | Aves | Meliphagidae | 0614 | <i>Caligavis chrysops</i> | Yellow-faced Honeyeater | P | 12 |
| Animalia a | Aves | Meliphagidae | 0641 | <i>Entomyzon cyanotis</i> | Blue-faced Honeyeater | P | 24 |
| Animalia a | Aves | Meliphagidae | 0597 | <i>Lichmera indistincta</i> | Brown Honeyeater | P | 24 |
| Animalia a | Aves | Meliphagidae | 0634 | <i>Manorina melanocephala</i> | Noisy Miner | P | 96 |
| Animalia a | Aves | Meliphagidae | 0605 | <i>Meliphaga lewinii</i> | Lewin's Honeyeater | P | 37 |
| Animalia a | Aves | Meliphagidae | 0579 | <i>Melithreptus albobularis</i> | White-throated Honeyeater | P | 5 |
| Animalia a | Aves | Meliphagidae | 0578 | <i>Melithreptus lunatus</i> | White-naped Honeyeater | P | 2 |
| Animalia a | Aves | Meliphagidae | 0586 | <i>Myzomela sanguinolenta</i> | Scarlet Honeyeater | P | 21 |
| Animalia a | Aves | Meliphagidae | 0646 | <i>Philemon citreogularis</i> | Little Friarbird | P | 5 |
| Animalia a | Aves | Meliphagidae | 0645 | <i>Philemon corniculatus</i> | Noisy Friarbird | P | 65 |
| Animalia a | Aves | Meliphagidae | 0632 | <i>Phylidonyris niger</i> | White-cheeked Honeyeater | P | 21 |
| Animalia a | Aves | Meliphagidae | 0585 | <i>Plectorhyncha lanceolata</i> | Striped Honeyeater | P | 10 |
| Animalia a | Aves | Psophodidae | 0421 | <i>Psophodes olivaceus</i> | Eastern Whipbird | P | 24 |
| Animalia a | Aves | Neosittidae | 0549 | <i>Daphoenositta chrysoptera</i> | Varied Sittella | V,P | 2 |
| Animalia a | Aves | Campephagidae | 0424 | <i>Coracina novaehollandiae</i> | Black-faced Cuckoo-shrike | P | 29 |
| Animalia a | Aves | Campephagidae | 0425 | <i>Coracina papuensis</i> | White-bellied Cuckoo-shrike | P | 1 |
| Animalia a | Aves | Campephagidae | 0429 | <i>Edolisoma tenuirostris</i> | Cicadabird | P | 6 |
| Animalia a | Aves | Campephagidae | 0431 | <i>Lalage leucomela</i> | Varied Triller | P | 9 |
| Animalia a | Aves | Pachycephalidae | 0408 | <i>Colluricincla harmonica</i> | Grey Shrike-thrush | P | 31 |















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|----------|------|-----------------|------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----|-----|
| Animalia | Aves | Pachycephalidae | 0413 | <i>Colluricincla megarhyncha</i> | Little Shrike-thrush | P | 3 |
| Animalia | Aves | Pachycephalidae | 0398 | <i>Pachycephala pectoralis</i> | Golden Whistler | P | 26 |
| Animalia | Aves | Pachycephalidae | 0401 | <i>Pachycephala rufiventris</i> | Rufous Whistler | P | 41 |
| Animalia | Aves | Oriolidae | 0671 | <i>Oriolus sagittatus</i> | Olive-backed Oriole | P | 21 |
| Animalia | Aves | Oriolidae | 0432 | <i>Sphecotheres vieilloti</i> | Australasian Figbird | P | 138 |
| Animalia | Aves | Artamidae | 0543 | <i>Artamus leucorhynchus</i> | White-breasted Woodswallow | P | 8 |
| Animalia | Aves | Artamidae | 0700 | <i>Cracticus nigrogularis</i> | Pied Butcherbird | P | 44 |
| Animalia | Aves | Artamidae | T022 | <i>Cracticus sp.</i> | Unidentified Butcherbird | P | 6 |
| Animalia | Aves | Artamidae | 0702 | <i>Cracticus torquatus</i> | Grey Butcherbird | P | 17 |
| Animalia | Aves | Artamidae | 0705 | <i>Gymnorhina tibicen</i> | Australian Magpie | P | 186 |
| Animalia | Aves | Artamidae | 0694 | <i>Strepera graculina</i> | Pied Currawong | P | 65 |
| Animalia | Aves | Dicruridae | 0673 | <i>Dicrurus bracteatus</i> | Spangled Drongo | P | 22 |
| Animalia | Aves | Rhipiduridae | 0361 | <i>Rhipidura albiscapa</i> | Grey Fantail | P | 24 |
| Animalia | Aves | Rhipiduridae | 0364 | <i>Rhipidura leucophrys</i> | Willie Wagtail | P | 30 |
| Animalia | Aves | Rhipiduridae | 0362 | <i>Rhipidura rufifrons</i> | Rufous Fantail | P | 2 |
| Animalia | Aves | Corvidae | 0930 | <i>Corvus coronoides</i> | Australian Raven | P | 4 |
| Animalia | Aves | Corvidae | 9902 | <i>Corvus orru</i> | Torresian Crow | P | 34 |
| Animalia | Aves | Corvidae | 9067 | <i>Corvus sp.</i> | Unidentified Corvid | P | 1 |
| Animalia | Aves | Monarchidae | 0376 | <i>Carterornis leucotis</i> | White-eared Monarch | V,P | 2 |
| Animalia | Aves | Monarchidae | 0415 | <i>Grallina cyanoleuca</i> | Magpie-lark | P | 56 |
| Animalia | Aves | Monarchidae | 0373 | <i>Monarcha melanopsis</i> | Black-faced Monarch | P | 1 |
| Animalia | Aves | Monarchidae | 9955 | <i>Myiagra inquieta</i> | Restless Flycatcher | P | 2 |
| Animalia | Aves | Monarchidae | 0365 | <i>Myiagra rubecula</i> | Leaden Flycatcher | P | 12 |
| Animalia | Aves | Monarchidae | 0375 | <i>Symposiachrus trivirgatus</i> | Spectacled Monarch | P | 1 |
| Animalia | Aves | Petroicidae | 0392 | <i>Eopsaltria australis</i> | Eastern Yellow Robin | P | 10 |










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|----------|----------|-------------------|------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----|-----|---|---|
| Animalia | Aves | Petroicidae | 0380 | <i>Petroica boodang</i> | Scarlet Robin | V,P | 1 |  | |
| Animalia | Aves | Petroicidae | 0384 | <i>Petroica rosea</i> | Rose Robin | P | 4 | | |
| Animalia | Aves | Cisticolidae | 0525 | <i>Cisticola exilis</i> | Golden-headed Cisticola | P | 9 | | |
| Animalia | Aves | Acrocephalidae | 0524 | <i>Acrocephalus australis</i> | Australian Reed-Warbler | P | 6 | | |
| Animalia | Aves | Locustellidae | 0523 | <i>Cincloramphus timoriensis</i> | Tawny Grassbird | P | 18 | | |
| Animalia | Aves | Locustellidae | 0522 | <i>Poodytes gramineus</i> | Little Grassbird | P | 1 | | |
| Animalia | Aves | Hirundinidae | 0357 | <i>Hirundo neoxena</i> | Welcome Swallow | P | 149 | | |
| Animalia | Aves | Hirundinidae | 0360 | <i>Petrochelidon ariel</i> | Fairy Martin | P | 2 | | |
| Animalia | Aves | Hirundinidae | 0359 | <i>Petrochelidon nigricans</i> | Tree Martin | P | 7 | | |
| Animalia | Aves | Turdidae | 0779 | <i>Zoothera lunulata</i> | Bassian Thrush | P | 1 | | |
| Animalia | Aves | Turdidae | 7000 | <i>Zoothera sp.</i> | unidentified ground thrush | P | 1 | | |
| Animalia | Aves | Zosteropidae | 0574 | <i>Zosterops lateralis</i> | Silvereye | P | 27 | | |
| Animalia | Aves | Zosteropidae | 8577 | <i>Zosterops lateralis cornwalli</i> | | P | 1 | | |
| Animalia | Aves | Dicaeidae | 0564 | <i>Dicaeum hirundinaceum</i> | Mistletoebird | P | 16 | | |
| Animalia | Aves | Estrildidae | 0657 | <i>Lonchura castaneothorax</i> | Chestnut-breasted Mannikin | P | 2 | | |
| Animalia | Aves | Estrildidae | 0662 | <i>Neochmia temporalis</i> | Red-browed Finch | P | 16 | | |
| Animalia | Aves | Estrildidae | 0655 | <i>Stizoptera bichenovii</i> | Double-barred Finch | P | 3 | | |
| Animalia | Aves | Motacillidae | 0647 | <i>Anthus novaeseelandiae</i> | Australian Pipit | P | 3 | | |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Ornithorhynchidae | 1001 | <i>Ornithorhynchus anatinus</i> | Platypus | P | 2 | | |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Tachyglossidae | 1003 | <i>Tachyglossus aculeatus</i> | Short-beaked Echidna | P | 130 | | |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Dasyuridae | 1674 | <i>Antechinus stuartii</i> | Brown Antechinus | P | 2 | | |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Dasyuridae | 1008 | <i>Dasyurus maculatus</i> | Spotted-tailed Quoll | V,P | E | 4 |  |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Dasyuridae | 1045 | <i>Planigale maculata</i> | Common Planigale | V,P | | 43 |  |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Dasyuridae | 1061 | <i>Sminthopsis murina</i> | Common Dunnart | P | | 1 | |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Peramelidae | 1093 | <i>Isoodon macrourus</i> | Northern Brown Bandicoot | P | | 126 | |

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|----------|----------|-----------------|------|---|---|------------|---|------|---|
| Animalia | Mammalia | Peramelidae | T081 | <i>Isoodon/Peramel</i> <i>es sp.</i> | unidentified Bandicoot | P | | 11 | |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Peramelidae | 1097 | <i>Perameles nasuta</i> | Long-nosed Bandicoot | P | | 22 | |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Phascolaridae | 1162 | <i>Phascolarctos</i> <i>cinereus</i> | Koala | E1,P | E | 1388 |  |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Vombatidae | 1165 | <i>Vombatus ursinus</i> | Bare-nosed Wombat | P | | 4 | |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Petauridae | 1138 | <i>Petaurus</i> <i>breviceps</i> | Sugar Glider | P | | 30 | |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Petauridae | 1137 | <i>Petaurus</i> <i>norfolcensis</i> | Squirrel Glider | V,P | | 1 |  |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Petauridae | T084 | <i>Petaurus sp.</i> | Glider | P | | 1 | |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Pseudocheiridae | 1133 | <i>Petauroides</i> <i>volans</i> | Southern Greater Glider | E1,P | E | 15 |  |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Pseudocheiridae | 1129 | <i>Pseudocheirus</i> <i>peregrinus</i> | Common Ringtail Possum | P | | 17 | |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Acrobatidae | 1147 | <i>Acrobates</i> <i>pygmaeus</i> | Feathertail Glider | P | | 1 | |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Phalangeridae | 1735 | <i>Trichosurus</i> <i>caninus</i> | Short-eared Possum | P | | 30 | |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Phalangeridae | T082 | <i>Trichosurus sp.</i> | brush-tail possum | P | | 31 | |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Phalangeridae | 1113 | <i>Trichosurus</i> <i>vulpecula</i> | Common Brush-tail Possum | P | | 14 | |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Potoroidae | 1175 | <i>Potorous</i> <i>tridactylus</i> | Long-nosed Potoroo | V,P | V | 4 |  |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Potoroidae | 1175 | <i>Potorous</i> <i>tridactylus</i> | Long-nosed Potoroo, Cobaki Lakes and Tweed Heads West population | E2,V, P | V | 4 |  |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Macropodidae | T085 | <i>Macropus sp.</i> | kangaroo / wallaby | P | | 14 | |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Macropodidae | 1261 | <i>Notamacropus</i> <i>rufogriseus</i> | Red-necked Wallaby | P | | 5 | |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Macropodidae | 1242 | <i>Wallabia bicolor</i> | Swamp Wallaby | P | | 633 | |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Pteropodidae | 1282 | <i>Pteropus alecto</i> | Black Flying-fox | P | | 87 |  |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Pteropodidae | 1280 | <i>Pteropus</i> <i>poliocephalus</i> | Grey-headed Flying- fox | V,P | V | 46 |  |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Pteropodidae | 1281 | <i>Pteropus</i> <i>scapulatus</i> | Little Red Flying-fox | P | | 3 | |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Pteropodidae | T087 | <i>Pteropus sp.</i> | Flying-fox | P | | 10 | |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Pteropodidae | 1294 | <i>Syconycteris</i> <i>australis</i> | Common Blossom- bat | V,P | | 36 |  |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Rhinolophidae | 1303 | <i>Rhinolophus</i> <i>megaphyllus</i> | Eastern Horseshoe- bat | P | | 1 | |

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|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------|---|-------------------------------------|-----|----|---|
| Animali a | Mammali a | Molossidae | 1324 | <i>Austronomus australis</i> | White-striped Freetail-bat | P | 9 | |
| Animali a | Mammali a | Molossidae | 1329 | <i>Micronomus norfolkensis</i> | Eastern Coastal Free- tailed Bat | V,P | 1 |  |
| Animali a | Mammali a | Molossidae | 1937 | <i>Ozimops lumsdenae</i> | Northern Free-tailed Bat | V,P | 1 |  |
| Animali a | Mammali a | Molossidae | 1938 | <i>Ozimops ridei</i> | Eastern Free-tailed Bat | P | 4 | |
| Animali a | Mammali a | Vespertilio nidae | 1349 | <i>Chalinolobus gouldii</i> | Gould's Wattled Bat | P | 6 | |
| Animali a | Mammali a | Vespertilio nidae | 1354 | <i>Chalinolobus nigrogriseus</i> | Hoary Wattled Bat | V,P | 1 |  |
| Animali a | Mammali a | Vespertilio nidae | 1372 | <i>Falsistrellus tasmaniensis</i> | Eastern False Pipistrelle | V,P | 1 |  |
| Animali a | Mammali a | Vespertilio nidae | 1357 | <i>Myotis macropus</i> | Southern Myotis | V,P | 15 |  |
| Animali a | Mammali a | Vespertilio nidae | 1336 | <i>Nyctophilus bifax</i> | Eastern Long-eared Bat | V,P | 3 |  |
| Animali a | Mammali a | Vespertilio nidae | 1334 | <i>Nyctophilus gouldi</i> | Gould's Long-eared Bat | P | 18 | |
| Animali a | Mammali a | Vespertilio nidae | T092 | <i>Nyctophilus sp.</i> | long-eared bat | P | 3 | |
| Animali a | Mammali a | Vespertilio nidae | 1361 | <i>Scoteanax rueppellii</i> | Greater Broad-nosed Bat | V,P | 2 |  |
| Animali a | Mammali a | Vespertilio nidae | 1365 | <i>Scotorepens orion</i> | Eastern Broad-nosed Bat | P | 1 | |
| Animali a | Mammali a | Vespertilio nidae | 9029 | <i>Scotorepens sp 1</i> | Central-eastern Broad-nosed Bat | P | 1 | |
| Animali a | Mammali a | Vespertilio nidae | 1377 | <i>Vespadelus pumilus</i> | Eastern Forest Bat | P | 6 | |
| Animali a | Mammali a | Vespertilio nidae | 1379 | <i>Vespadelus vulturnus</i> | Little Forest Bat | P | 3 | |
| Animali a | Mammali a | Miniopterid ae | 1346 | <i>Miniopterus australis</i> | Little Bent-winged Bat | V,P | 27 |  |
| Animali a | Mammali a | Miniopterid ae | 3330 | <i>Miniopterus orianae oceanensis</i> | Large Bent-winged Bat | V,P | 4 |  |
| Animali a | Mammali a | Muridae | 1500 | <i>Melomys burtoni</i> | Grassland Melomys | P | 7 | |
| Animali a | Mammali a | Muridae | 1497 | <i>Melomys cervinipes</i> | Fawn-footed Melomys | P | 1 | |
| Animali a | Mammali a | Muridae | T104 | <i>Muridae sp.</i> | unidentified murid rodent | P | 3 | |
| Animali a | Mammali a | Muridae | 1395 | <i>Rattus fuscipes</i> | Bush Rat | P | 17 | |
| Animali a | Mammali a | Muridae | 1398 | <i>Rattus lutreolus</i> | Swamp Rat | P | 13 | |
| Animali a | Mammali a | Muridae | T094 | <i>Rattus sp.</i> | rat | P | 11 | |
| Animali a | Mammali a | Otariidae | 1543 | <i>Arctocephalus forsteri</i> | New Zealand Fur- seal | V,P | 2 |  |

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| Animalia | Mammalia | Otariidae | 1882 | <i>Arctocephalus pusillus doriferus</i> | Australian Fur-seal | V,P | 1 |  |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Balaenopteridae | 1575 | <i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i> | Humpback Whale | P | 7 |  |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Physeteridae | 1578 | <i>Physeter macrocephalus</i> | Sperm Whale | V,P | 1 |  |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Delphinidae | 1616 | <i>Delphinus delphis</i> | Common Dolphin | P | 1 | |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Delphinidae | 9039 | <i>Dolphin sp.</i> | Unidentified Dolphin | P | 3 | |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Delphinidae | 1899 | <i>Tursiops aduncus</i> | Indo-Pacific Bottlenose Dolphin | P | 2 | |
| Animalia | Mammalia | Delphinidae | 1900 | <i>Tursiops truncatus</i> | Bottlenose Dolphin | P | 9 | |
| Animalia | Insecta | Noctuidae | 1021 | <i>Phyllodes imperialis southern subspecies</i> | Southern Pink Underwing Moth | E1 E | 1 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Apocynaceae | 1176 | <i>Ochrosia moorei</i> | Southern Ochrosia | E1 E | 2 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Arecaceae | 6458 | <i>Archontophoenix cunninghamiana</i> | Bangalow Palm | P | 25 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Arecaceae | 1215 | <i>Calamus muelleri</i> | Southern Lawyer Cane | P | 5 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Arecaceae | 1221 | <i>Livistona australis</i> | Cabbage Palm | P | 9 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Aspleniaceae | 8031 | <i>Asplenium australasicum</i> | Bird's Nest Fern | P | 6 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Asteliaceae | 1018 | <i>Cordyline stricta</i> | Narrow-leaved Palm Lily | P | 2 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Cunoniaceae | 10943 | <i>Davidsonia jerseyana</i> | Davidson's Plum | E1,2 E | 15 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Cunoniaceae | 10944 | <i>Davidsonia johnsonii</i> | Smooth Davidson's Plum | E1 E | 1 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Cyatheaceae | 8074 | <i>Cyathea australis</i> | Rough Treefern | P | 1 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Cyperaceae | 2343 | <i>Caustis recurvata</i> | | P | 17 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Cyperaceae | 2442 | <i>Gahnia sieberiana</i> | Red-fruit Saw-sedge | P | 18 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Fabaceae (Caesalpinoideae) | 1877 | <i>Caesalpinia bonduc</i> | Knicker Nut | E1 | 1 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Fabaceae (Caesalpinoideae) | 1892 | <i>Cassia marksiana</i> | | E1 | 8 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Fabaceae (Faboideae) | 2833 | <i>Desmodium acanthocladum</i> | Thorny Pea | V V | 1 |  |

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| Plantae | Flora | Fabaceae (Mimosoid eae) | 3711 | <i>Acacia bakeri</i> | Marblewood | V | | 39 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Fabaceae (Mimosoid eae) | 7757 | <i>Archidendron hendersonii</i> | White Lace Flower | V | | 7 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Flacourtiac eae | 3114 | <i>Xylosma terrae- reginae</i> | Queensland Xylosma | E1 | | 1 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Lauraceae | 3477 | <i>Cryptocarya foetida</i> | Stinking Cryptocarya | V | V | 13 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Lauraceae | 8948 | <i>Endiandra floydii</i> | Crystal Creek Walnut | E1 | E | 11 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Lauraceae | 3491 | <i>Endiandra hayesii</i> | Rusty Rose Walnut | V | V | 3 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Lauraceae | 8480 | <i>Endiandra muelleri subsp. bracteata</i> | Green-leaved Rose Walnut | E1 | | 3 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Lindsaeace ae | 8126 | ^^ <i>Lindsaea brachypoda</i> | Short-footed Screw Fern | E1,3 | | 1 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Lindsaeace ae | 8129 | ^^ <i>Lindsaea fraseri</i> | Fraser's Screw Fern | E1,3 | | 2 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Marattiace ae | 8141 | ^ <i>Angiopteris evecta</i> | Giant Fern | E1,2 | | 3 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Menisperm aceae | 3691 | <i>Tinospora tinosporoides</i> | Arrow-head Vine | V | | 1 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Myrtaceae | 4282 | <i>Rhodamnia maideniana</i> | Smooth Scrub Turpentine | E4A | CE | 14 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Myrtaceae | 4283 | <i>Rhodamnia rubescens</i> | Scrub Turpentine | E4A | CE | 14 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Myrtaceae | 4284 | <i>Rhodomyrtus psidioides</i> | Native Guava | E4A | CE | 5 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Myrtaceae | 4290 | <i>Syzygium hodgkinsoniae</i> | Red Lilly Pilly | V | V | 6 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Myrtaceae | 4292 | <i>Syzygium moorei</i> | Durobby | V | V | 32 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Orchidace ae | 9014 | <i>Arthrochilus prolixus</i> | | P | | 2 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Orchidace ae | 4388 | <i>Calanthe triplicata</i> | Christmas Orchid | P | | 1 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Orchidace ae | 14090 | <i>Cestichis coelogynoides</i> | | P | | 1 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Orchidace ae | 4414 | <i>Cryptostylis erecta</i> | Tartan Tongue Orchid | P | | 1 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Orchidace ae | 4417 | <i>Cryptostylis subulata</i> | Large Tongue Orchid | P | | 3 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Orchidace ae | 4418 | <i>Cymbidium madidum</i> | | P | | 1 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Orchidace ae | 4419 | <i>Cymbidium suave</i> | Snake Orchid | P | | 1 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Orchidace ae | 7888 | <i>Dipodium variegatum</i> | | P | | 1 | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---------|-------|---------------|-------|---|--------------------------|--------|-----|---|
| Plantae | Flora | Orchidaceae | 6672 | <i>^Geodorum densiflorum</i> | Pink Nodding Orchid | E1,P,2 | 28 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Orchidaceae | 7622 | <i>Microtis parviflora</i> | Slender Onion Orchid | P | 1 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Orchidaceae | 4479 | <i>^Peristeranthus hillii</i> | Brown Fairy-chain Orchid | V,P,2 | 3 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Orchidaceae | 4480 | <i>^Phaius australis</i> | Southern Swamp Orchid | E1,P,2 | E 3 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Orchidaceae | PHAI | <i>Phaius spp.</i> | | P | 1 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Orchidaceae | 4556 | <i>Pterostylis hildae</i> | Rainforest Greenhood | P | 1 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Orchidaceae | 4564 | <i>Pterostylis ophioglossa</i> | Snake Tongue Greenhood | P | 1 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Orchidaceae | 4568 | <i>Pterostylis pedunculata</i> | Maroonhood | P | 1 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Orchidaceae | 11449 | <i>Thelymitra angustifolia</i> | | P | 1 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Osmundaceae | 8151 | <i>Todea barbara</i> | King Fern | P | 3 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Pandanaceae | 9349 | <i>Pandanus tectorius var. australianus</i> | Screw Pine | P | 7 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Poaceae | 4776 | <i>Arthraxon hispidus</i> | Hairy Jointgrass | V V | 16 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Poaceae | 9108 | <i>Elionurus citreus</i> | Lemon-scented Grass | E1 | 1 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Polypodiaceae | 8156 | <i>^^Drynaria rigidula</i> | Basket Fern | E1,3 | 1 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Polypodiaceae | 8159 | <i>Platycterium bifurcatum</i> | Elkhorn Fern | P | 2 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Polypodiaceae | 8161 | <i>Platycterium superbum</i> | Staghorn | P | 3 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Proteaceae | 5445 | <i>Lomatia silaifolia</i> | Crinkle Bush | P | 5 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Proteaceae | 5446 | <i>Macadamia tetraphylla</i> | Rough-shelled Bush Nut | V V | 1 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Proteaceae | 8769 | <i>Persoonia adenantha</i> | | P | 4 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Proteaceae | 5455 | <i>Persoonia cornifolia</i> | | P | 12 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Proteaceae | 8684 | <i>Persoonia media</i> | | P | 1 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Proteaceae | PERS | <i>Persoonia spp.</i> | | P | 2 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Proteaceae | 8596 | <i>Persoonia stradbrokeensis</i> | | P | 9 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Proteaceae | 5475 | <i>Persoonia tenuifolia</i> | Fine-leaf Geebung | P | 2 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Proteaceae | 5476 | <i>Persoonia virgata</i> | | P | 14 | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|-------|------------------|------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----|---|----|---|
| Plantae | Flora | Pteridaceae | 7999 | <i>Adiantum formosum</i> | Giant Maidenhair | P | | 1 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Pteridaceae | 8000 | <i>Adiantum hispidulum</i> | Rough Maidenhair | P | | 2 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Pteridaceae | 8001 | <i>Adiantum silvaticum</i> | | P | | 4 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Rubiaceae | 6449 | <i>Oldenlandia galioides</i> | Sweet False Galium | E1 | | 3 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Rubiaceae | 8297 | <i>Randia moorei</i> | Spiny Gardenia | E1 | E | 9 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Rutaceae | 6457 | <i>Acronychia littoralis</i> | Scented Acronychia | E1 | E | 13 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Rutaceae | 5749 | <i>Boronia parviflora</i> | Swamp Boronia | P | | 1 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Rutaceae | 5758 | <i>Boronia saffrolifera</i> | | P | | 1 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Sapindaceae | 8291 | <i>Lepiderema pulchella</i> | Fine-leaved Tuckeroo | V | | 1 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Urticaceae | 6227 | <i>Dendrocnide moroides</i> | Gympie Stinger | E1 | | 4 |  |
| Plantae | Flora | Xanthorrhoeaceae | 6316 | <i>Xanthorrhoea australis</i> | | P | | 2 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Xanthorrhoeaceae | 8771 | <i>Xanthorrhoea fulva</i> | | P | | 16 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Xanthorrhoeaceae | 6317 | <i>Xanthorrhoea johnsonii</i> | Johnson's Grass Tree | P | | 5 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Xanthorrhoeaceae | 6318 | <i>Xanthorrhoea macronema</i> | | P | | 4 | |
| Plantae | Flora | Zamiaceae | 9179 | <i>Macrozamia lucida</i> | | P | | 1 | |



Australian Government

Department of Climate Change, Energy,
the Environment and Water

EPBC Act Protected Matters Report

This report provides general guidance on matters of national environmental significance and other matters protected by the EPBC Act in the area you have selected. Please see the caveat for interpretation of information provided here.

Report created: 02-Jul-2024

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[Extra Information](#)

[Caveat](#)

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Summary

Matters of National Environment Significance

This part of the report summarises the matters of national environmental significance that may occur in, or may relate to, the area you nominated. Further information is available in the detail part of the report, which can be accessed by scrolling or following the links below. If you are proposing to undertake an activity that may have a significant impact on one or more matters of national environmental significance then you should consider the [Administrative Guidelines on Significance](#).

| | |
|--|------|
| World Heritage Properties: | None |
| National Heritage Places: | None |
| Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar | None |
| Great Barrier Reef Marine Park: | None |
| Commonwealth Marine Area: | 1 |
| Listed Threatened Ecological Communities: | 6 |
| Listed Threatened Species: | 107 |
| Listed Migratory Species: | 60 |

Other Matters Protected by the EPBC Act

This part of the report summarises other matters protected under the Act that may relate to the area you nominated. Approval may be required for a proposed activity that significantly affects the environment on Commonwealth land, when the action is outside the Commonwealth land, or the environment anywhere when the action is taken on Commonwealth land. Approval may also be required for the Commonwealth or Commonwealth agencies proposing to take an action that is likely to have a significant impact on the environment anywhere.

The EPBC Act protects the environment on Commonwealth land, the environment from the actions taken on Commonwealth land, and the environment from actions taken by Commonwealth agencies. As heritage values of a place are part of the 'environment', these aspects of the EPBC Act protect the Commonwealth Heritage values of a Commonwealth Heritage place. Information on the new heritage laws can be found at <https://www.dcceew.gov.au/parks-heritage/heritage>

A [permit](#) may be required for activities in or on a Commonwealth area that may affect a member of a listed threatened species or ecological community, a member of a listed migratory species, whales and other cetaceans, or a member of a listed marine species.

| | |
|---|------|
| Commonwealth Lands: | 1 |
| Commonwealth Heritage Places: | None |
| Listed Marine Species: | 91 |
| Whales and Other Cetaceans: | 12 |
| Critical Habitats: | None |
| Commonwealth Reserves Terrestrial: | None |
| Australian Marine Parks: | None |
| Habitat Critical to the Survival of Marine Turtles: | None |

Extra Information

This part of the report provides information that may also be relevant to the area you have

| | |
|---|------|
| State and Territory Reserves: | 1 |
| Regional Forest Agreements: | 1 |
| Nationally Important Wetlands: | 1 |
| EPBC Act Referrals: | 10 |
| Key Ecological Features (Marine): | None |
| Biologically Important Areas: | 8 |
| Bioregional Assessments: | None |
| Geological and Bioregional Assessments: | None |

Details

Matters of National Environmental Significance

Commonwealth Marine Area

[Resource Information]

Approval is required for a proposed activity that is located within the Commonwealth Marine Area which has, will have, or is likely to have a significant impact on the environment. Approval may be required for a proposed action taken outside a Commonwealth Marine Area but which has, may have or is likely to have a significant impact on the environment in the Commonwealth Marine Area.

| Feature Name | Buffer Status |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Commonwealth Marine Areas (EPBC Act) | In buffer area only |

Listed Threatened Ecological Communities

[Resource Information]

For threatened ecological communities where the distribution is well known, maps are derived from recovery plans, State vegetation maps, remote sensing imagery and other sources. Where threatened ecological community distributions are less well known, existing vegetation maps and point location data are used to produce indicative distribution maps.

Status of Vulnerable, Disallowed and Ineligible are not MNES under the EPBC Act.

| Community Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Coastal Swamp Oak (Casuarina glauca) Forest of New South Wales and South East Queensland ecological community | Endangered | Community likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Coastal Swamp Sclerophyll Forest of New South Wales and South East Queensland | Endangered | Community likely to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Littoral Rainforest and Coastal Vine Thickets of Eastern Australia | Critically Endangered | Community likely to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Lowland Rainforest of Subtropical Australia | Critically Endangered | Community likely to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Subtropical and Temperate Coastal Saltmarsh | Vulnerable | Community likely to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Subtropical eucalypt floodplain forest and woodland of the New South Wales North Coast and South East Queensland bioregions | Endangered | Community likely to occur within area | In feature area |

Listed Threatened Species

[Resource Information]

Status of Conservation Dependent and Extinct are not MNES under the EPBC Act.

Number is the current name ID.

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
| BIRD | | | |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|--|-----------------------|--|---------------------|
| Anthochaera phrygia Regent Honeyeater [82338] | Critically Endangered | Foraging, feeding or related behaviour likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Ardenna grisea Sooty Shearwater [82651] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Botaurus poiciloptilus Australasian Bittern [1001] | Endangered | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Calidris acuminata Sharp-tailed Sandpiper [874] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Calidris canutus Red Knot, Knot [855] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Calidris ferruginea Curlew Sandpiper [856] | Critically Endangered | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Calyptorhynchus lathami lathami South-eastern Glossy Black-Cockatoo [67036] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Charadrius leschenaultii Greater Sand Plover, Large Sand Plover [877] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Climacteris picumnus victoriae Brown Treecreeper (south-eastern) [67062] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In feature area |
| Cyclopsitta diophthalma coxeni Coxen's Fig-Parrot [59714] | Critically Endangered | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In feature area |
| Diomedea antipodensis Antipodean Albatross [64458] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|--|-----------------------|--|---------------------|
| Diomedea antipodensis gibsoni Gibson's Albatross [82270] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Diomedea epomophora Southern Royal Albatross [89221] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Diomedea exulans Wandering Albatross [89223] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Erythroriorchis radiatus Red Goshawk [942] | Endangered | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Falco hypoleucos Grey Falcon [929] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In feature area |
| Fregetta grallaria grallaria White-bellied Storm-Petrel (Tasman Sea), White-bellied Storm-Petrel (Australasian) [64438] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Gallinago hardwickii Latham's Snipe, Japanese Snipe [863] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Hirundapus caudacutus White-throated Needletail [682] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Lathamus discolor Swift Parrot [744] | Critically Endangered | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In feature area |
| Limosa lapponica baueri Nunivak Bar-tailed Godwit, Western Alaskan Bar-tailed Godwit [86380] | Endangered | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Macronectes giganteus Southern Giant-Petrel, Southern Giant Petrel [1060] | Endangered | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|---|-----------------------|--|---------------------|
| Macronectes halli Northern Giant Petrel [1061] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Numenius madagascariensis Eastern Curlew, Far Eastern Curlew [847] | Critically Endangered | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Pachyptila turtur subantarctica Fairy Prion (southern) [64445] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Phoebetria fusca Sooty Albatross [1075] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Pterodroma leucoptera leucoptera Gould's Petrel, Australian Gould's Petrel [26033] | Endangered | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Pterodroma neglecta neglecta Kermadec Petrel (western) [64450] | Vulnerable | Foraging, feeding or related behaviour may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Rostratula australis Australian Painted Snipe [77037] | Endangered | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Stagonopleura guttata Diamond Firetail [59398] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In feature area |
| Sternula nereis nereis Australian Fairy Tern [82950] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In feature area |
| Thalassarche carteri Indian Yellow-nosed Albatross [64464] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Thalassarche cauta Shy Albatross [89224] | Endangered | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|--|------------------------|--|---------------------|
| Thalassarche impavida Campbell Albatross, Campbell Black-browed Albatross [64459] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Thalassarche melanophris Black-browed Albatross [66472] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Thalassarche salvini Salvin's Albatross [64463] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Thalassarche steadi White-capped Albatross [64462] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Tringa nebularia Common Greenshank, Greenshank [832] | Endangered | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Turnix melanogaster Black-breasted Button-quail [923] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In feature area |
| FISH | | | |
| Epinephelus daemeli Black Rockcod, Black Cod, Saddled Rockcod [68449] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Hippocampus whitei White's Seahorse, Crowned Seahorse, Sydney Seahorse [66240] | Endangered | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Seriolella brama Blue Warehou [69374] | Conservation Dependent | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Thunnus maccoyii Southern Bluefin Tuna [69402] | Conservation Dependent | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| FROG | | | |
| Litoria olongburensis Wallum Sedge Frog [1821] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|---|-----------------------|--|---------------------|
| Mixophyes fleayi Fleay's Frog [25960] | Endangered | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| INSECT | | | |
| Argynnis hyperbius inconstans Australian Fritillary [88056] | Critically Endangered | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In feature area |
| Phyllodes imperialis smithersi Pink Underwing Moth [86084] | Endangered | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| MAMMAL | | | |
| Balaenoptera musculus Blue Whale [36] | Endangered | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Chalinolobus dwyeri Large-eared Pied Bat, Large Pied Bat [183] | Endangered | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In feature area |
| Dasyurus maculatus maculatus (SE mainland population) Spot-tailed Quoll, Spotted-tail Quoll, Tiger Quoll (southeastern mainland population) [75184] | Endangered | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Eubalaena australis Southern Right Whale [40] | Endangered | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Notamacropus parma Parma Wallaby [89289] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Petauroides volans Greater Glider (southern and central) [254] | Endangered | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Petaurus australis australis Yellow-bellied Glider (south-eastern) [87600] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Phascolarctos cinereus (combined populations of Qld, NSW and the ACT) Koala (combined populations of Queensland, New South Wales and the Australian Capital Territory) [85104] | Endangered | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|---|---------------------|--|---------------------|
| Potorous tridactylus tridactylus Long-nosed Potoroo (northern) [66645] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Pseudomys novaehollandiae New Holland Mouse, Pookila [96] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In feature area |
| Pteropus poliocephalus Grey-headed Flying-fox [186] | Vulnerable | Roosting known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Xeromys myoides Water Mouse, False Water Rat, Yirrkoo [66] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In feature area |
| PLANT | | | |
| Acronychia littoralis Scented Acronychia [8582] | Endangered | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Arthraxon hispidus Hairy-joint Grass [9338] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Baloghia marmorata Marbled Balogia, Jointed Baloghia [8463] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Bosistoa transversa Three-leaved Bosistoa, Yellow Satinheart [16091] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Corokia whiteana [17820] | Endangered | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Cryptocarya foetida Stinking Cryptocarya, Stinking Laurel [11976] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Cryptostylis hunteriana Leafless Tongue-orchid [19533] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In feature area |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|
| Cynanchum elegans White-flowered Wax Plant [12533] | Endangered | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Davidsonia jerseyana Davidson's Plum [67219] | Endangered | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Davidsonia johnsonii Smooth Davidsonia, Smooth Davidson's Plum, Small-leaved Davidson's Plum [67178] | Endangered | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Diospyros mabacea Red-fruited Ebony, Silky Persimmon, Ebony [18548] | Endangered | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Diploglottis campbellii Small-leaved Tamarind [21484] | Endangered | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Endiandra floydii Floyd's Walnut, Crystal Creek Walnut [52955] | Endangered | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Endiandra hayesii Rusty Rose Walnut, Velvet Laurel [13866] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Fontainea australis Southern Fontainea [24037] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Gossia fragrantissima Sweet Myrtle, Small-leaved Myrtle [78867] | Endangered | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In feature area |
| Hicksbeachia pinnatifolia Monkey Nut, Bopple Nut, Red Bopple, Red Bopple Nut, Red Nut, Beef Nut, Red Apple Nut, Red Boppel Nut, Ivory Silky Oak [21189] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Leichhardtia longiloba listed as Marsdenia longiloba Clear Milkvine [91911] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|---|-----------------------|--|---------------------|
| Macadamia integrifolia Macadamia Nut, Queensland Nut Tree, Smooth-shelled Macadamia, Bush Nut, Nut Oak [7326] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In feature area |
| Macadamia tetraphylla Rough-shelled Bush Nut, Macadamia Nut, Rough-shelled Macadamia, Rough-leaved Queensland Nut [6581] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Ochrosia moorei Southern Ochrosia [11350] | Endangered | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Owenia cepiodora Onionwood, Bog Onion, Onion Cedar [11344] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In feature area |
| Pedleya acanthoclada listed as Desmodium acanthocladum Thorny Pea [93275] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Phaius australis Lesser Swamp-orchid [5872] | Endangered | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Randia moorei Spiny Gardenia [10577] | Endangered | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Rhodamnia maideniana Smooth Scrub Turpentine [20665] | Critically Endangered | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Rhodamnia rubescens Scrub Turpentine, Brown Malletwood [15763] | Critically Endangered | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Rhodomyrtus psidioides Native Guava [19162] | Critically Endangered | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Sophora fraseri [8836] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In buffer area only |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|---|---------------------|--|---------------------|
| Syzygium hodgkinsoniae Smooth-bark Rose Apple, Red Lilly Pilly [3539] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Syzygium moorei Rose Apple, Coolamon, Robby, Durobby, Watermelon Tree, Coolamon Rose Apple [12284] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Thesium australe Austral Toadflax, Toadflax [15202] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Vincetoxicum woollsii listed as Tylophora woollsii [40080] | Endangered | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| REPTILE | | | |
| Caretta caretta Loggerhead Turtle [1763] | Endangered | Breeding known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Chelonia mydas Green Turtle [1765] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Coeranoscincus reticulatus Three-toed Snake-tooth Skink [59628] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Delma torquata Adorned Delma, Collared Delma [1656] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In feature area |
| Dermochelys coriacea Leatherback Turtle, Leathery Turtle, Luth [1768] | Endangered | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Eretmochelys imbricata Hawksbill Turtle [1766] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Furina dunmalli Dunmall's Snake [59254] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|--|---------------------|---|-----------------|
| Lepidochelys olivacea Olive Ridley Turtle, Pacific Ridley Turtle [1767] | Endangered | Breeding likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Natator depressus Flatback Turtle [59257] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |

| SHARK | | | |
|--|------------------------|--|---------------------|
| Carcharias taurus (east coast population) Grey Nurse Shark (east coast population) [68751] | Critically Endangered | Foraging, feeding or related behaviour likely to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Carcharodon carcharias White Shark, Great White Shark [64470] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Galeorhinus galeus School Shark, Eastern School Shark, Snapper Shark, Tope, Soupfin Shark [68453] | Conservation Dependent | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Rhincodon typus Whale Shark [66680] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Sphyrna lewini Scalloped Hammerhead [85267] | Conservation Dependent | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In buffer area only |

| SNAIL | | | |
|---|-----------------------|---|-----------------|
| Thersites mitchellae Mitchell's Rainforest Snail [66774] | Critically Endangered | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |

| Listed Migratory Species | | [Resource Information] | |
|---|---------------------|--|-----------------|
| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
| Migratory Marine Birds | | | |
| Anous stolidus Common Noddy [825] | | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Apus pacificus Fork-tailed Swift [678] | | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|
| Ardenna carneipes Flesh-footed Shearwater, Fleshy-footed Shearwater [82404] | | Foraging, feeding or related behaviour likely to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Ardenna grisea Sooty Shearwater [82651] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Calonectris leucomelas Streaked Shearwater [1077] | | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Diomedea antipodensis Antipodean Albatross [64458] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Diomedea epomophora Southern Royal Albatross [89221] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Diomedea exulans Wandering Albatross [89223] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Fregata ariel Lesser Frigatebird, Least Frigatebird [1012] | | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Fregata minor Great Frigatebird, Greater Frigatebird [1013] | | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Macronectes giganteus Southern Giant-Petrel, Southern Giant Petrel [1060] | Endangered | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Macronectes halli Northern Giant Petrel [1061] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Phaethon lepturus White-tailed Tropicbird [1014] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|
| Phoebetria fusca Sooty Albatross [1075] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Sternula albifrons Little Tern [82849] | | Breeding likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Thalassarche carteri Indian Yellow-nosed Albatross [64464] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Thalassarche cauta Shy Albatross [89224] | Endangered | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Thalassarche impavida Campbell Albatross, Campbell Black-browed Albatross [64459] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Thalassarche melanophris Black-browed Albatross [66472] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Thalassarche salvini Salvin's Albatross [64463] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Thalassarche steadi White-capped Albatross [64462] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Migratory Marine Species | | | |
| Balaenoptera edeni Bryde's Whale [35] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Balaenoptera musculus Blue Whale [36] | Endangered | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Carcharhinus longimanus Oceanic Whitetip Shark [84108] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|---|---------------------|--|---------------------|
| Carcharodon carcharias White Shark, Great White Shark [64470] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Caretta caretta Loggerhead Turtle [1763] | Endangered | Breeding known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Chelonia mydas Green Turtle [1765] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Dermochelys coriacea Leatherback Turtle, Leathery Turtle, Luth [1768] | Endangered | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Eretmochelys imbricata Hawksbill Turtle [1766] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Eubalaena australis as Balaena glacialis australis Southern Right Whale [40] | Endangered | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Lamna nasus Porbeagle, Mackerel Shark [83288] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Lepidochelys olivacea Olive Ridley Turtle, Pacific Ridley Turtle [1767] | Endangered | Breeding likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Megaptera novaeangliae Humpback Whale [38] | | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Mobula alfredi as Manta alfredi Reef Manta Ray, Coastal Manta Ray [90033] | | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Mobula birostris as Manta birostris Giant Manta Ray [90034] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Natator depressus Flatback Turtle [59257] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|---|---------------------|--|---------------------|
| Orcinus orca Killer Whale, Orca [46] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Rhincodon typus Whale Shark [66680] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Sousa sahalensis as Sousa chinensis Australian Humpback Dolphin [87942] | | Foraging, feeding or related behaviour likely to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Migratory Terrestrial Species | | | |
| Cuculus optatus Oriental Cuckoo, Horsfield's Cuckoo [86651] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In feature area |
| Hirundapus caudacutus White-throated Needletail [682] | | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Monarcha melanopsis Black-faced Monarch [609] | | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Motacilla flava Yellow Wagtail [644] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Myiagra cyanoleuca Satin Flycatcher [612] | | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Rhipidura rufifrons Rufous Fantail [592] | | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Symposiachrus trivirgatus as Monarcha trivirgatus Spectacled Monarch [83946] | | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Migratory Wetlands Species | | | |
| Actitis hypoleucos Common Sandpiper [59309] | | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|--|-----------------------|--|---------------------|
| Calidris acuminata Sharp-tailed Sandpiper [874] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Calidris canutus Red Knot, Knot [855] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Calidris ferruginea Curlew Sandpiper [856] | Critically Endangered | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Calidris melanotos Pectoral Sandpiper [858] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In feature area |
| Charadrius leschenaultii Greater Sand Plover, Large Sand Plover [877] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Gallinago hardwickii Latham's Snipe, Japanese Snipe [863] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Gallinago megala Swinhoe's Snipe [864] | | Foraging, feeding or related behaviour likely to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Gallinago stenura Pin-tailed Snipe [841] | | Foraging, feeding or related behaviour likely to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Limosa lapponica Bar-tailed Godwit [844] | | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Numenius madagascariensis Eastern Curlew, Far Eastern Curlew [847] | Critically Endangered | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Numenius minutus Little Curlew, Little Whimbrel [848] | | Foraging, feeding or related behaviour likely to occur within area | In buffer area only |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|---|---------------------|--|-----------------|
| Pandion haliaetus Osprey [952] | | Breeding known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Tringa nebularia Common Greenshank, Greenshank [832] | Endangered | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |

Other Matters Protected by the EPBC Act

| Commonwealth Lands | | [Resource Information] |
|---|-------|--|
| The Commonwealth area listed below may indicate the presence of Commonwealth land in this vicinity. Due to the unreliability of the data source, all proposals should be checked as to whether it impacts on a Commonwealth area, before making a definitive decision. Contact the State or Territory government land department for further information. | | |
| Commonwealth Land Name | State | Buffer Status |
| Communications, Information Technology and the Arts - Telstra Corporation Limited | | |
| Commonwealth Land - Australian Telecommunications Commission [11240] | NSW | In buffer area only |

| Listed Marine Species | [Resource Information] | | |
|--|--|--|---------------------|
| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
| Bird | | | |
| Actitis hypoleucos Common Sandpiper [59309] | | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Anous stolidus Common Noddy [825] | | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Anseranas semipalmata Magpie Goose [978] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area overfly marine area | In feature area |
| Apus pacificus Fork-tailed Swift [678] | | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area overfly marine area | In feature area |
| Ardenna carneipes as Puffinus carneipes Flesh-footed Shearwater, Fleshy-footed Shearwater [82404] | | Foraging, feeding or related behaviour likely to occur within area | In buffer area only |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|---|-----------------------|--|---------------------|
| Ardena grisea as Puffinus griseus Sooty Shearwater [82651] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Bubulcus ibis as Ardea ibis Cattle Egret [66521] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area overfly marine area | In feature area |
| Calidris acuminata Sharp-tailed Sandpiper [874] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Calidris canutus Red Knot, Knot [855] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area overfly marine area | In feature area |
| Calidris ferruginea Curlew Sandpiper [856] | Critically Endangered | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area overfly marine area | In feature area |
| Calidris melanotos Pectoral Sandpiper [858] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area overfly marine area | In feature area |
| Calonectris leucomelas Streaked Shearwater [1077] | | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Charadrius leschenaultii Greater Sand Plover, Large Sand Plover [877] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Diomedea antipodensis Antipodean Albatross [64458] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Diomedea antipodensis gibsoni as Diomedea gibsoni Gibson's Albatross [82270] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|--|-----------------------|--|---------------------|
| Diomedea epomophora Southern Royal Albatross [89221] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Diomedea exulans Wandering Albatross [89223] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Fregata ariel Lesser Frigatebird, Least Frigatebird [1012] | | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Fregata minor Great Frigatebird, Greater Frigatebird [1013] | | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Gallinago hardwickii Latham's Snipe, Japanese Snipe [863] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area overfly marine area | In feature area |
| Gallinago megala Swinhoe's Snipe [864] | | Foraging, feeding or related behaviour likely to occur within area overfly marine area | In buffer area only |
| Gallinago stenura Pin-tailed Snipe [841] | | Foraging, feeding or related behaviour likely to occur within area overfly marine area | In buffer area only |
| Haliaeetus leucogaster White-bellied Sea-Eagle [943] | | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Hirundapus caudacutus White-throated Needletail [682] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area overfly marine area | In feature area |
| Lathamus discolor Swift Parrot [744] | Critically Endangered | Species or species habitat may occur within area overfly marine area | In feature area |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|--|-----------------------|--|---------------------|
| Limosa lapponica Bar-tailed Godwit [844] | | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Macronectes giganteus Southern Giant-Petrel, Southern Giant Petrel [1060] | Endangered | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Macronectes halli Northern Giant Petrel [1061] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Merops ornatus Rainbow Bee-eater [670] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area overfly marine area | In feature area |
| Monarcha melanopsis Black-faced Monarch [609] | | Species or species habitat known to occur within area overfly marine area | In feature area |
| Motacilla flava Yellow Wagtail [644] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area overfly marine area | In buffer area only |
| Myiagra cyanoleuca Satin Flycatcher [612] | | Species or species habitat known to occur within area overfly marine area | In feature area |
| Numenius madagascariensis Eastern Curlew, Far Eastern Curlew [847] | Critically Endangered | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Numenius minutus Little Curlew, Little Whimbrel [848] | | Foraging, feeding or related behaviour likely to occur within area overfly marine area | In buffer area only |
| Pachyptila turtur Fairy Prion [1066] | | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|
| Pandion haliaetus Osprey [952] | Vulnerable | Breeding known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Phaethon lepturus White-tailed Tropicbird [1014] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Phoebetria fusca Sooty Albatross [1075] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Pterodroma cervicalis White-necked Petrel [59642] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In feature area |
| Rhipidura rufifrons Rufous Fantail [592] | | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area overfly marine area | In feature area |
| Rostratula australis as Rostratula benghalensis (sensu lato) Australian Painted Snipe [77037] | Endangered | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area overfly marine area | In feature area |
| Stercorarius antarcticus as Catharacta skua Brown Skua [85039] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Sterna striata White-fronted Tern [799] | | Foraging, feeding or related behaviour likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Sternula albifrons as Sterna albifrons Little Tern [82849] | | Breeding likely to occur within area | In feature area |
| Symposiachrus trivirgatus as Monarcha trivirgatus Spectacled Monarch [83946] | | Species or species habitat known to occur within area overfly marine area | In feature area |
| Thalassarche carteri Indian Yellow-nosed Albatross [64464] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|
| Thalassarche cauta Shy Albatross [89224] | Endangered | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Thalassarche impavida Campbell Albatross, Campbell Black-browed Albatross [64459] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Thalassarche melanophris Black-browed Albatross [66472] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Thalassarche salvini Salvin's Albatross [64463] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Thalassarche steadi White-capped Albatross [64462] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Tringa nebularia Common Greenshank, Greenshank [832] | Endangered | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area overfly marine area | In feature area |
| Fish | | | |
| Acentronura tentaculata Shortpouch Pygmy Pipehorse [66187] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Campichthys tryoni Tryon's Pipefish [66193] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Corythoichthys amplexus Fijian Banded Pipefish, Brown-banded Pipefish [66199] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Corythoichthys ocellatus Orange-spotted Pipefish, Ocellated Pipefish [66203] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Festucalex cinctus Girdled Pipefish [66214] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|--|---------------------|---|---------------------|
| Filicampus tigris Tiger Pipefish [66217] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Halicampus grayi Mud Pipefish, Gray's Pipefish [66221] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Hippichthys cyanospilos Blue-speckled Pipefish, Blue-spotted Pipefish [66228] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Hippichthys heptagonus Madura Pipefish, Reticulated Freshwater Pipefish [66229] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Hippichthys penicillus Beady Pipefish, Steep-nosed Pipefish [66231] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Hippocampus kelloggi Kellogg's Seahorse, Great Seahorse [66723] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Hippocampus kuda Spotted Seahorse, Yellow Seahorse [66237] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Hippocampus planifrons Flat-face Seahorse [66238] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Hippocampus trimaculatus Three-spot Seahorse, Low-crowned Seahorse, Flat-faced Seahorse [66720] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Hippocampus whitei White's Seahorse, Crowned Seahorse, Sydney Seahorse [66240] | Endangered | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Lissocampus runa Javelin Pipefish [66251] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|---|---------------------|--|---------------------|
| Maroubra perserrata Sawtooth Pipefish [66252] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Micrognathus andersonii Anderson's Pipefish, Shortnose Pipefish [66253] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Micrognathus brevirostris thorntail Pipefish, Thorn-tailed Pipefish [66254] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Microphis manadensis Manado Pipefish, Manado River Pipefish [66258] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Solegnathus dunckeri Duncker's Pipehorse [66271] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Solegnathus hardwickii Pallid Pipehorse, Hardwick's Pipehorse [66272] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Solegnathus spinosissimus Spiny Pipehorse, Australian Spiny Pipehorse [66275] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Solenostomus cyanopterus Robust Ghostpipefish, Blue-finned Ghost Pipefish, [66183] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Solenostomus paradoxus Ornate Ghostpipefish, Harlequin Ghost Pipefish, Ornate Ghost Pipefish [66184] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Stigmatopora nigra Widebody Pipefish, Wide-bodied Pipefish, Black Pipefish [66277] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Syngnathoides biaculeatus Double-end Pipehorse, Double-ended Pipehorse, Alligator Pipefish [66279] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|
| Trachyrhamphus bicoarctatus Bentstick Pipefish, Bend Stick Pipefish, Short-tailed Pipefish [66280] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Urocampus carinirostris Hairy Pipefish [66282] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Vanacampus margaritifer Mother-of-pearl Pipefish [66283] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |

| Reptile | | | |
|--|------------|---|---------------------|
| Caretta caretta Loggerhead Turtle [1763] | Endangered | Breeding known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Chelonia mydas Green Turtle [1765] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Dermochelys coriacea Leatherback Turtle, Leathery Turtle, Luth [1768] | Endangered | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Eretmochelys imbricata Hawksbill Turtle [1766] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Hydrophis elegans Elegant Sea Snake, Bar-bellied Sea Snake [1104] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Hydrophis platura as Pelamis platurus Yellow-bellied Sea Snake [93746] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Hydrophis stokesii as Astrotia stokesii Stokes' Sea Snake [93510] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Lepidochelys olivacea Olive Ridley Turtle, Pacific Ridley Turtle [1767] | Endangered | Breeding likely to occur within area | In feature area |

| Scientific Name | Threatened Category | Presence Text | Buffer Status |
|---|---------------------|--|---------------------|
| Natator depressus Flatback Turtle [59257] | Vulnerable | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In feature area |
| Whales and Other Cetaceans [Resource Information] | | | |
| Current Scientific Name | Status | Type of Presence | Buffer Status |
| Mammal | | | |
| Balaenoptera acutorostrata Minke Whale [33] | Endangered | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Balaenoptera edeni Bryde's Whale [35] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Balaenoptera musculus Blue Whale [36] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Delphinus delphis Common Dolphin, Short-beaked Common Dolphin [60] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Eubalaena australis Southern Right Whale [40] | | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Grampus griseus Risso's Dolphin, Grampus [64] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Megaptera novaeangliae Humpback Whale [38] | | Species or species habitat known to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Orcinus orca Killer Whale, Orca [46] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Sousa sahalensis Australian Humpback Dolphin [87942] | | Foraging, feeding or related behaviour likely to occur within area | In buffer area only |

| Current Scientific Name | Status | Type of Presence | Buffer Status |
|---|--------|--|---------------------|
| Stenella attenuata Spotted Dolphin, Pantropical Spotted Dolphin [51] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Tursiops aduncus Indian Ocean Bottlenose Dolphin, Spotted Bottlenose Dolphin [68418] | | Species or species habitat likely to occur within area | In buffer area only |
| Tursiops truncatus s. str. Bottlenose Dolphin [68417] | | Species or species habitat may occur within area | In buffer area only |

Extra Information

| State and Territory Reserves | | | [Resource Information] |
|------------------------------|----------------|-------|--|
| Protected Area Name | Reserve Type | State | Buffer Status |
| Cudgen | Nature Reserve | NSW | In buffer area only |

| Regional Forest Agreements | [Resource Information] |
|---|--|
| Note that all areas with completed RFAs have been included. Please see the associated resource information for specific caveats and use limitations associated with RFA boundary information. | |

| RFA Name | State | Buffer Status |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| North East NSW RFA | New South Wales | In feature area |

| Nationally Important Wetlands | | [Resource Information] |
|---------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|
| Wetland Name | State | Buffer Status |
| Cudgen Nature Reserve | NSW | In buffer area only |

| EPBC Act Referrals | | | | | [Resource Information] |
|--|-----------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--|
| Title of referral | Reference | Referral Outcome | Assessment Status | Buffer Status | |
| Kings Forest Residential Development | 2012/6328 | | Post-Approval | In buffer area only | |

| Controlled action | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------------------|---------------|---------------------|
| Tugun Bypass | 2004/1861 | Controlled Action | Post-Approval | In buffer area only |
| Tugun Bypass Four-lane Dual Motorway | 2003/1122 | Controlled Action | Completed | In feature area |

| Not controlled action | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------|
| construction of two sports fields, car park, amenities block and access road fro | 2004/1376 | Not Controlled Action | Completed | In feature area |

| Title of referral | Reference | Referral Outcome | Assessment Status | Buffer Status |
|--|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Not controlled action | | | | |
| Improving rabbit biocontrol: releasing another strain of RHDV, sthrn two thirds of Australia | 2015/7522 | Not Controlled Action | Completed | In feature area |
| Koala Beach Estate -Stage 7 | 2003/1306 | Not Controlled Action | Completed | In feature area |
| Koala Beach Estate Stages 5 & 6 | 2003/961 | Not Controlled Action | Completed | In buffer area only |
| Koala Beach Residential Estate - Stages 3 & 4 | 2001/465 | Not Controlled Action | Completed | In buffer area only |
| Tourist resort and public recreation area | 2002/805 | Not Controlled Action | Completed | In buffer area only |
| Referral decision | | | | |
| Breeding program for Grey Nurse Sharks | 2007/3245 | Referral Decision | Completed | In buffer area only |
| Biologically Important Areas [Resource Information] | | | | |
| Scientific Name | | Behaviour | Presence | Buffer Status |
| Dolphins | | | | |
| Sousa chinensis | | | | |
| Indo-Pacific Humpback Dolphin [50] | | Foraging | Likely to occur | In buffer area only |
| Tursiops aduncus | | | | |
| Indo-Pacific/Spotted Bottlenose Dolphin [68418] | | Breeding | Likely to occur | In buffer area only |
| Marine Turtles | | | | |
| Caretta caretta | | | | |
| Loggerhead Turtle [1763] | | Internesting | Likely to occur | In buffer area only |
| Caretta caretta | | | | |
| Loggerhead Turtle [1763] | | Nesting | Known to occur | In buffer area only |
| Seabirds | | | | |
| Ardenna carneipes | | | | |
| Flesh-footed Shearwater [82404] | | Foraging | Known to occur | In buffer area only |
| Procellaria parkinsoni | | | | |
| Black Petrel [1048] | | Foraging | Likely to occur | In buffer area only |
| Sharks | | | | |
| Carcharias taurus | | | | |
| Grey Nurse Shark [64469] | | Foraging | Known to occur | In buffer area only |
| Whales | | | | |

| Scientific Name | Behaviour | Presence | Buffer Status |
|---|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| Megaptera novaeangliae Humpback Whale [38] | Migration (north and south) | Known to occur | In buffer area only |

Caveat

1 PURPOSE

This report is designed to assist in identifying the location of matters of national environmental significance (MNES) and other matters protected by the Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999 (Cth) (EPBC Act) which may be relevant in determining obligations and requirements under the EPBC Act.

The report contains the mapped locations of:

- World and National Heritage properties;
- Wetlands of International and National Importance;
- Commonwealth and State/Territory reserves;
- distribution of listed threatened, migratory and marine species;
- listed threatened ecological communities; and
- other information that may be useful as an indicator of potential habitat value.

2 DISCLAIMER

This report is not intended to be exhaustive and should only be relied upon as a general guide as mapped data is not available for all species or ecological communities listed under the EPBC Act (see below). Persons seeking to use the information contained in this report to inform the referral of a proposed action under the EPBC Act should consider the limitations noted below and whether additional information is required to determine the existence and location of MNES and other protected matters.

Where data are available to inform the mapping of protected species, the presence type (e.g. known, likely or may occur) that can be determined from the data is indicated in general terms. It is the responsibility of any person using or relying on the information in this report to ensure that it is suitable for the circumstances of any proposed use. The Commonwealth cannot accept responsibility for the consequences of any use of the report or any part thereof. To the maximum extent allowed under governing law, the Commonwealth will not be liable for any loss or damage that may be occasioned directly or indirectly through the use of, or reliance

3 DATA SOURCES

Threatened ecological communities

For threatened ecological communities where the distribution is well known, maps are generated based on information contained in recovery plans, State vegetation maps and remote sensing imagery and other sources. Where threatened ecological community distributions are less well known, existing vegetation maps and point location data are used to produce indicative distribution maps.

Threatened, migratory and marine species

Threatened, migratory and marine species distributions have been discerned through a variety of methods. Where distributions are well known and if time permits, distributions are inferred from either thematic spatial data (i.e. vegetation, soils, geology, elevation, aspect, terrain, etc.) together with point locations and described habitat; or modelled (MAXENT or BIOCLIM habitat modelling) using

Where little information is available for a species or large number of maps are required in a short time-frame, maps are derived either from 0.04 or 0.02 decimal degree cells; by an automated process using polygon capture techniques (static two kilometre grid cells, alpha-hull and convex hull); or captured manually or by using topographic features (national park boundaries, islands, etc.).

In the early stages of the distribution mapping process (1999-early 2000s) distributions were defined by degree blocks, 100K or 250K map sheets to rapidly create distribution maps. More detailed distribution mapping methods are used to update these distributions

4 LIMITATIONS

The following species and ecological communities have not been mapped and do not appear in this report:

- threatened species listed as extinct or considered vagrants;
- some recently listed species and ecological communities;
- some listed migratory and listed marine species, which are not listed as threatened species; and
- migratory species that are very widespread, vagrant, or only occur in Australia in small numbers.

The following groups have been mapped, but may not cover the complete distribution of the species:

- listed migratory and/or listed marine seabirds, which are not listed as threatened, have only been mapped for recorded
- seals which have only been mapped for breeding sites near the Australian continent

The breeding sites may be important for the protection of the Commonwealth Marine environment.

Refer to the metadata for the feature group (using the Resource Information link) for the currency of the information.

Acknowledgements

This database has been compiled from a range of data sources. The department acknowledges the following custodians who have contributed valuable data and advice:

- [-Office of Environment and Heritage, New South Wales](#)
- [-Department of Environment and Primary Industries, Victoria](#)
- [-Department of Primary Industries, Parks, Water and Environment, Tasmania](#)
- [-Department of Environment, Water and Natural Resources, South Australia](#)
- [-Department of Land and Resource Management, Northern Territory](#)
- [-Department of Environmental and Heritage Protection, Queensland](#)
- [-Department of Parks and Wildlife, Western Australia](#)
- [-Environment and Planning Directorate, ACT](#)
- [-Birdlife Australia](#)
- [-Australian Bird and Bat Banding Scheme](#)
- [-Australian National Wildlife Collection](#)
- [-Natural history museums of Australia](#)
- [-Museum Victoria](#)
- [-Australian Museum](#)
- [-South Australian Museum](#)
- [-Queensland Museum](#)
- [-Online Zoological Collections of Australian Museums](#)
- [-Queensland Herbarium](#)
- [-National Herbarium of NSW](#)
- [-Royal Botanic Gardens and National Herbarium of Victoria](#)
- [-Tasmanian Herbarium](#)
- [-State Herbarium of South Australia](#)
- [-Northern Territory Herbarium](#)
- [-Western Australian Herbarium](#)
- [-Australian National Herbarium, Canberra](#)
- [-University of New England](#)
- [-Ocean Biogeographic Information System](#)
- [-Australian Government, Department of Defence](#)
- [Forestry Corporation, NSW](#)
- [-Geoscience Australia](#)
- [-CSIRO](#)
- [-Australian Tropical Herbarium, Cairns](#)
- [-eBird Australia](#)
- [-Australian Government – Australian Antarctic Data Centre](#)
- [-Museum and Art Gallery of the Northern Territory](#)
- [-Australian Government National Environmental Science Program](#)
- [-Australian Institute of Marine Science](#)
- [-Reef Life Survey Australia](#)
- [-American Museum of Natural History](#)
- [-Queen Victoria Museum and Art Gallery, Inveresk, Tasmania](#)
- [-Tasmanian Museum and Art Gallery, Hobart, Tasmania](#)
- [-Other groups and individuals](#)

The Department is extremely grateful to the many organisations and individuals who provided expert advice and information on numerous draft distributions.

Please feel free to provide feedback via the [Contact us](#) page.

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Appendix C – Photographs

Plate C.1 Site photographs



| | |
|---|--|
| <p>Blackbutt (<i>Eucalyptus pilularis</i>) with Snake Orchid growing in it (<i>Cymbidium suave</i>)</p> |  A photograph of a large, dark, textured tree trunk, likely a Blackbutt (Eucalyptus pilularis). The bark is deeply furrowed and dark brown to black. A small, green, leafy plant, identified as a Snake Orchid (Cymbidium suave), is growing out of a hollow in the bark. The background shows a forest with other trees and green foliage. |
|---|--|

| | |
|--|---|
| <p>Fallen woody debris habitat</p> |  |
| <p>Facing North across degraded PCT 3252</p> |  |

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| Degraded agricultural infrastructure |  |
| Degraded agricultural infrastructure |  |

HBT's in
PCT 3252







| | |
|---|--|
| <p>Facing north to Clothiers Creek Rd from the low lying flat</p> |  |
| <p>Unnamed first order stream</p> |  |



| | |
|---|--|
| <p>Facing west from the low lying flat across PCT 3252</p> |  A photograph showing a forest landscape. In the foreground, there is a green grassy field. Several trees with dark trunks and dense green foliage are scattered across the field. The background shows more trees and a clear sky. |
| <p>Facing west across PCT 3232 from the highest point at the site</p> |  A photograph showing a forest landscape. In the foreground, there is a green grassy field. Several trees with dark trunks and dense green foliage are scattered across the field. The background shows more trees and a clear sky. |



Large dead
HBT next to
dam



| | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Termite nest |  |
| Facing north from the highest point |  |

| | |
|--|---|
| <p>The old Cabarita town water tank</p> |  |
| <p>Purple Coral Pea (<i>Hardenber gia violaceae</i>) in flower</p> |  |

| | |
|--|---|
| <p>Existing north-south road</p> |  |
| <p>Forest Oak (<i>Allocasuarina torulosa</i>) regenerating at the site</p> |  |

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| <p>Poison Peach (<i>Trema tomentosa</i>) regeneratin g at the site</p> |  | |
| <p>Very large HBT with thick Trad growing up the trunk</p> |  | |

Appendix D – Flora and Fauna Inventory

Table D. 0.1 Flora Records

| Scientific Name | Common Name | BC Act | EPBC Act |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|----------|
| Bangalow Palm | <i>Archontophoenix cunninghamiana</i> | - | - |
| Basket Grass | <i>Oplismenus imbicillis</i> | - | - |
| Billygoat Weed* | <i>Ageratum houstonianum</i> | - | - |
| Black She-oak | <i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i> | - | - |
| Blackbutt | <i>Eucalyptus pilularis</i> | - | - |
| Blady Grass | <i>Imperata cylindrica</i> | - | - |
| Blue Flaxlily | <i>Dianella caerulea</i> | - | - |
| Blueberry Ash | <i>Elaeocarpus reticulatus</i> | - | - |
| Bracken Fern | <i>Pteridium esculentum</i> | - | - |
| Broad-leaf Paspalum* | <i>Paspalum mandicatum</i> | - | - |
| Broad-leafed Paperbark | <i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i> | - | - |
| Broad-leafed White Mahogany | <i>Eucalyptus carnea</i> | - | - |
| Broad-leafed White Mahogany | <i>Eucalyptus carnea</i> | - | - |
| Butterfly Milkweed* | <i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> | - | - |
| Camphor Laurel* | <i>Cinnamomum camphora</i> | - | - |
| Cheese Tree | <i>Glochidion ferdinandi</i> | - | - |
| Cobblers Peg* | <i>Bidens pilosa</i> | - | - |
| Cockspur | <i>Maclura chonchichinensis</i> | - | - |
| Cockspur Flower | <i>Plectranthus parviflorus</i> | - | - |
| Cocos Palm* | <i>Syagrus romanoffiana</i> | - | - |
| Common Silk Pod | <i>Parsonsia straminea</i> | - | - |
| Dandelion* | <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> | - | - |
| Eastern-grey Ironbark | <i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i> | - | - |
| Fleabane* | <i>Conzys</i> spp. | - | - |
| Forest Oak | <i>Allocasuarina torulosa</i> | - | - |
| Geebung | <i>Persoonia</i> spp. | - | - |
| Giant Devil's Fig* | <i>Solanum chrysotrichum</i> | - | - |
| Golden Flowered Salwood | <i>Acacia aulacocarpa</i> | - | - |
| Guniea Flower | <i>Hibbertia scandens</i> | - | - |
| Hairy-leaved Doughwood | <i>Melicope micrococca</i> | - | - |
| Headache Vine | <i>Clematis glycinoides</i> | - | - |
| Inkweed* | <i>Phytolacca octandra</i> | - | - |
| Kangaroo Grass | <i>Themeda triandra</i> | - | - |
| Kikuya* | | - | - |
| Lantana* | <i>Lantana camara</i> | - | - |
| Macaranga | <i>Macaranga tanarius</i> | - | - |
| Maiden's Wattle | <i>Acacia maidenii</i> | - | - |
| Mat-rush | <i>Lomandra longifolia</i> | - | - |
| Mickey Mouse Plant* | <i>Ochna serrulata</i> | - | - |
| Migeon Berry | <i>Austromyrtus dulcis</i> | - | - |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | BC Act | EPBC Act |
|------------------------|---|------------|----------|
| Native Passionfruit | <i>Passiflora aurantia</i> | - | - |
| Native Violet | <i>Violet banksii</i> | - | - |
| Oxalis* | <i>Oxalis sp.</i> | - | - |
| Pademelon Grass | <i>Ottolochoa gracillima</i> | - | - |
| Pink Bloodwood | <i>Corymbia intermedia</i> | - | - |
| Pointed Aneilema | <i>Aneilema acuminatum</i> | - | - |
| Poison Peach | <i>Trema tomentosa</i> | - | - |
| Purple Coral Pea | <i>Hardenbergia violaceae</i> | - | - |
| Red Ash | <i>Alphitonia excelsa</i> | - | - |
| Red Bloodwood | <i>Cormybia gummifera</i> | - | - |
| Rough Saw-sedge | <i>Gahnia aspera</i> | - | - |
| Rusty Tick-trefoil | <i>Desmodium rhytidophyllum</i> | - | - |
| Sally Wattle | <i>Acacia melanoxylon</i> | - | - |
| Sarspirilla | <i>Smilax australis</i> | - | - |
| Rainforest Cassia | <i>Senna acclinis</i> | Endangered | - |
| Senna* | <i>Senna pendula</i> var. <i>glabrata</i> | - | - |
| Settler's Flax | <i>Gymnostachyos anceps</i> | - | - |
| Sida* | <i>Sida rhombifolia</i> | - | - |
| Silver-leaf Desmodium* | <i>Desmodium uncinatum</i> | - | - |
| Small-fruited Grey Gum | <i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i> | - | - |
| Snake Orchid | <i>Cymbidium suave</i> | - | - |
| Snake vine | <i>Stefania japonica</i> | - | - |
| Soft Twig-rush | <i>Machaerina subiginosa</i> | - | - |
| Southern Trick-trefoil | <i>Desmodium gunnii</i> | - | - |
| Spotted Gum | <i>Corymbia maculata</i> | - | - |
| Square-stemmed Sedge | <i>Lepidosperma laterale</i> | - | - |
| Stinkweed | <i>Opercularia diphylla</i> | - | - |
| Strangler Fig | <i>Ficus watkinsiana</i> | - | - |
| Swamp Doc* | <i>Rumex brownii</i> | - | - |
| Syngonium | | - | - |
| Tallowwood | <i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i> | - | - |
| Thistle* | <i>Cirsium vulgare</i> | - | - |
| Three-leaf Water Vine | <i>Tetrastigma nitens</i> | - | - |
| Trad* | <i>Tradscantia albiflora</i> | - | - |
| Tropical Chickweed* | <i>Drymaria cordata</i> | - | - |
| Turpentine | <i>Syncarpia glomulifera</i> | - | - |
| Unbrella Tree* | | - | - |
| Wattle Mat-rush | <i>Lomandra filiformis</i> | - | - |
| White Root | <i>Lobelia purapescens</i> | - | - |
| Willow Bottlebrush | <i>Melaleuca saligna</i> | - | - |
| Wiry Panic | <i>Entolasia stricta</i> | - | - |
| Wombat Berry | <i>Eustrephis latifolius</i> | - | - |
| Yellow Twin Heads | <i>Eclipta platyglossa</i> | - | - |
| | <i>Doodia</i> spp. | - | - |
| | <i>Adiantum</i> spp. | - | - |
| | <i>Nymphaea</i> spp. | - | - |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | BC Act | EPBC Act |
|-----------------|---------------------|--------|----------|
| | <i>Solanum</i> | - | - |
| | <i>Cyperus</i> spp. | - | - |

*Priority Weed/Exotic, CE = Critically Endangered; E = Endangered and V = Vulnerable

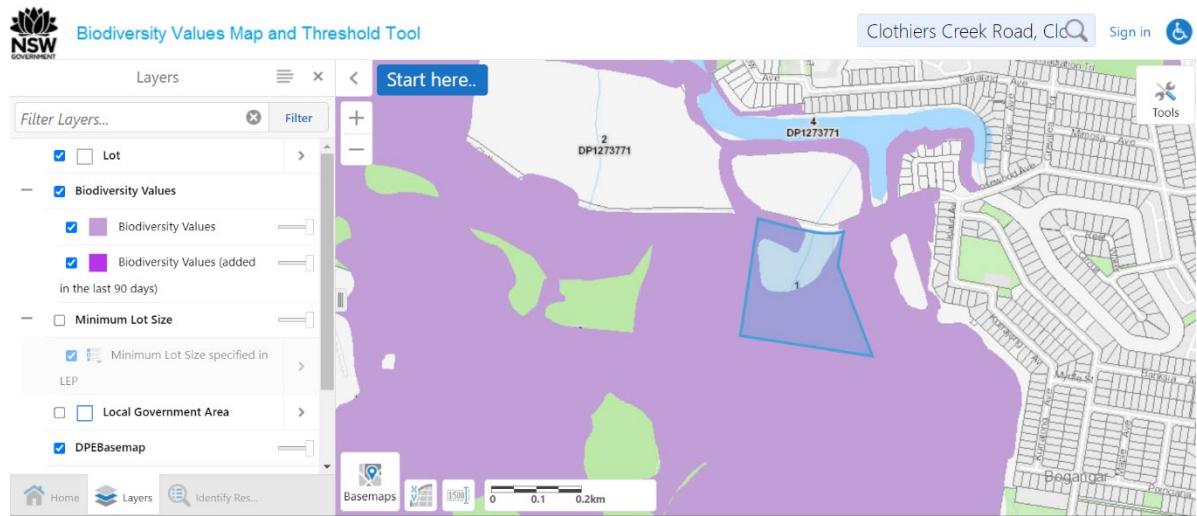
Table D. 0.2 Fauna Records

| Scientific Name | Common Name | BC Act | EPBC Act |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Cacatua galerita</i> | Sulphur-crested Cockatoo | - | - |
| <i>Corvus orru</i> | Torresian crow | - | - |
| <i>Crinia signifera</i> | Common Eastern Froglet | - | - |
| <i>Dacelo novaeguineae</i> | Laughing Kookaburra | - | - |
| <i>Heteronympha mirifica</i> | Wonder Brown | - | - |
| <i>Eurema lisa</i> | Little Yellow | - | - |
| <i>Gymnorhina tibicen</i> | Australian Magpie | - | - |
| <i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i> | Purple Swamphen | - | - |
| <i>Strepera graculina</i> | Pied Currawong | - | - |
| <i>Wallabia bicolor</i> | Swamp Wallaby | - | - |
| <i>Zosterops lateralis</i> | Silvereye | - | - |

*Introduced species, CE = Critically Endangered; E = Endangered, V = Vulnerable, C=CAMBA, J=JAMBA & K = ROKAMBA

Observation type: W=Heard, O= Observed, S=Scats & T=Tracks.

Appendix E- NSW Biodiversity Values Mapping





Leading environmental solutions...

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